

## Flanking the Favorite



"Human herring" Monte Vanden, centre, 14, is current favorite to win the Elk lake to Beaver lake Labor Day swim. But he is not averse to giving advice to other hopefuls, Linda Brown, left, 15, and Helen Simenson, 16. Swim, open to youngsters 16 years

and under, has attracted 55 entries so far and big job is to secure enough guide boats. Beaver lake concessionaires Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Sadler and Charles Sadler have donated trophy for winner. Entries close Aug. 15.

## Banff Jury Finds:

# Poor Leaders, Equipment Responsible for Deaths

## Senator Fears Worst

PITTSBURGH (UP)—Sen. William F. Knowland told 1,000 cheering American Legionnaires Thursday to "keep their powder dry" and expect fireworks if Communist China is admitted to the United Nations.

Knowland, addressing the 37th State American Legion convention, warned of a "chain reaction of catastrophic proportions" if the Chinese Reds gain membership in the UN.

He said Soviet Russia cannot control and has no responsibility for its junior partner... Communist China.

Knowland said Russia is stalling for time by making the free world believe the Communist tiger now has become a milk-fed pussy cat.

"The syndicate that replaced Stalin is stalling for time. It needs that time to consolidate its power. Time is not precious on the side of the free world," Knowland said.

BANFF, Alta. (CP)—Inadequate leadership and equipment were responsible for the deaths of seven teen-age American climbers who died July 11 in an avalanche on the slopes of Mount Temple, near Banff, a coroner's jury found in Banff Thursday.

The verdict, read by jury foreman Cyril Paris of Banff after 45 minutes of deliberation, declared:

"We find that all leadership and equipment of Wilderness Camps was inadequate for this type of climbing."

"The seven boys came to death in an avalanche between 4 p.m. July 11 and 1 a.m. July 12 on Mount Temple."

"The cause of death was from multiple injuries, shock and exposure."

"We find that a copy of the regulations pertaining to section 23A and B of the park regulations be attached to certificates of registration when issued."

**COMMEND RESCUE WORK**  
"We find the park department free of all blame, and very efficient in their rescue work."

Killed in the avalanche were Richard and Townsend Baylis, 13-year-old Philadelphia twins; Luther Seddon, St. Louis, Mo.; William Wise, Soudertown, Pa.; David Chapin, Stamford, Pa.; Miles O. Marble, Collegeville, Pa., and William Watts, Philadelphia.

When the avalanche hit them, the boys were in the vicinity of the 9,500-foot mark and on their way down.

Two escaped uninjured and two were taken to hospital where they recovered.

Bertram Pittaway, chief park warden and a specialist in mountain climbing and rescue work, told the coroner he had talked with William Oeser and Oliver Donald Dickerson after the accident and they were "definitely not leaders."

"In an emergency a leader should go to the fore and do everything he can," Pittaway said.

Asked by the coroner how many expert guides would be needed to direct 16 boys—the number who started the climb—on a climb of Mt. Temple, Pittaway said "one competent guide could take all those boys up—but by the rock approach."

**EQUIPMENT INADEQUATE**  
"Then you consider the equipment and preparations for that type of trip were inadequate," the coroner asked.

"Definitely so," said Pittaway. "The only place where there was snow was in a bowl on the mountain and it was completely against mountaineering principles to cross it," the warden said.

The boys were dressed in summer clothing with light shoes. The rope they were using was light Manila.

## Wealth of Detail Exchanged

# Russia Lifts Atomic Curtain To Bare Top Secrets to West

## World Experts Amazed by Move

GENEVA (Reuters)—Russian scientists Wednesday gave the world's top atom experts a mass of hitherto top-secret data on Soviet nuclear experiments.

They sprang a surprise on delegates from 72 countries at the atoms-for-peace conference here by putting forth detailed measurements from their experiments in atomic fission.

Such facts so far have been cloaked in strictest secrecy by both East and West.

One Western delegate commented: "The atomic curtain in fundamental physics is now completely lifted between East and West."

### PRECEDENT ESTABLISHED

Never before had such a wealth of detail in such exact terms been collated and exchanged between the world's leading scientists. Russia's Dr. M. S. Kozlov gave the long list of highly technical data and measurements which, in the main, complemented those made in the West. A Western delegate said it would have amazed

such knowledge as the result of information gained by spies.

Physicists from the United States, Russia, Britain and the other Eastern and Western states were meeting for the second day to share data on the fundamental principles of nuclear energy.

Lewis L. Strauss, chairman of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, disclosed the United States has been working "for a considerable time" on ways to harness the energy of the hydrogen bomb for peaceful uses.

"Progress is being made from a scientific point of view, but there has been nothing in the way of a breakthrough which would indicate anything but a long-range task," he told a press conference.

## Solution Possible

The Strauss statement followed a similar announcement by Britain Wednesday and by Russia earlier this summer that they were trying to solve the riddle of controlling H-bomb type energy, called fusion energy.

Strauss said the problem was unprecedented in difficulty, but that scientifically it did not appear impossible. He did not say when results could be expected.

Strauss also said the time is close when the U.S. may begin selling power-grade uranium and plutonium to countries outside the Iron Curtain.

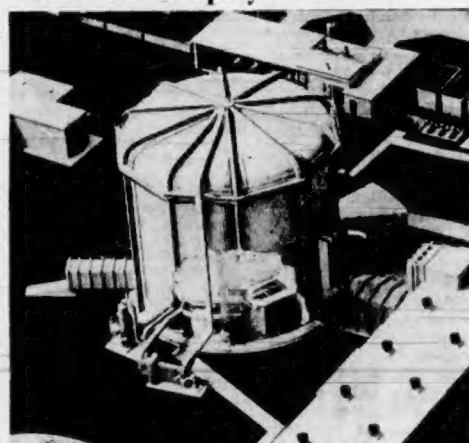
A. H. Lang, acting chief of the mineral deposits division of

the Geological Survey of Canada, said his country now is the scene of a new "Klondike rush," with prospectors using helicopters and jeeps instead of packhorses, in a hunt for uranium instead of gold. But many amateurs were attracted to the search by over-simplified and over-glamorous publicity, and made a nuisance of themselves.

Several papers stressed the importance of radioisotopes—a by-product of nuclear energy—to agriculture, industry and medicine.

Russian professor A. L. Kurzanov said these had shown Russian scientists the possibility of making more economical and effective use of fertilizers.

## Britain Displays the 'Dido'



A view of the model of "Dido," one of the British atomic exhibits on view at the international conference on the peaceful uses of atomic energy in Geneva. "Dido" is a heavy water reactor now under construction at Harwell, Eng. When completed in 1956 it will have the highest neutron flux of any research reactor in Western Europe. It will be used to carry out research that will help determine the pattern of Britain's future reactors for generation of power, essential to Britain's survival in world trade.—(Central Press Canadian)

## Mute's Death Feared

MASSEY, Ont. (CP)—The aunt of barefoot, deaf-mute Gordon Houle, 7, who wandered into the bush near here Wednesday, fears he will die if searchers do not find him soon.

Mrs. Geraldine House said: "He can't last another night in that cold." The boy was dressed in shorts and an undershirt when he disappeared from his home here, 100 miles west of Sudbury.

Nights are chilly in this northern Ontario district, Miss Houle said, and black flies are bad. The overnight low in the Sudbury area Thursday night was expected to be about 50 degrees.

## Indian Robe Trick

NEW DELHI (Reuters)—Some 6,000 third-grade clerks in the Indian government secretariat will start a "strip tease" strike next week to back demands for more pay.

The clerks will appear at work next Tuesday shirtless and unshaven; if their demands are not met after another week they will remove their trousers and go to work in pajama pants.

A week later they plan to replace pajamas by short underpants and discard their shoes. If the strike is still in progress on Sept. 5, they will report for duty in loincloths with bed sheets wrapped around their shoulders.

## Polio Rate Falls

OTTAWA (CP)—The incidence of polio in Canada so far this year dropped to less than one-third of the average rate for the 1950-54 period.

The health department announced Thursday that 277 cases of polio were reported to Aug. 6 compared with the five year average of 848 to that date.

There were 148 cases of paralytic polio compared with an average of 465 for the five years.

Polio caused nine deaths to Aug. 6 compared with 39 to the corresponding date last year. No deaths occurred during the two weeks ended Aug. 6.

Total cases by western provinces with 1950-54 average in brackets: Manitoba, 9 (162); Saskatchewan, 18 (89); Alberta, 32 (120); British Columbia, 73 (185).

No cases have been reported yet this year in the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

## Connie Strikes

# Storm Wipes Out Carolina Resort

WILMINGTON, N.C. (UP)—

Hurricane Connie, two days late but still full of fury, crunched into the Carolinas with 100-mile winds Thursday and the area's most famous resort beach, Carolina Beach, N.C., was reported washed away.

Carolina Beach lies on a peninsula 20 miles south of Wilmington.

"Everything is demolished, all the piers are down, the Sea Breeze dance hall is floating down the inland waterway," reported one of the last persons off the beach resort.

Like a giant scythe, Connie's winds and tides ripped 150 miles of the North and South Carolina coastline bare of piers and breakwaters, reports from the strung-out beaches said.

### GETS REPRIEVE

The storm's northwestward course, dooming it to the inland, meant a reprieve for the jittery

coast north of the Virginia Capes.

But a new storm (Diane), the fourth of the season, had sprung up in the Atlantic 2,000 miles back of Connie and was hustling along 470 miles northeast of Puerto Rico tonight with winds up to 50 and 60 miles an hour.

The Miami weather bureau said that Diane, the new storm, would rise to hurricane force of 75 miles an hour in 12 to 24 hours.

"Carolina Beach is flattened out, it's had it," a witness reported. "Water is running four feet deep through the city hall, 250 yards from the normal shore line."

In the streets of the resort, he said, the water ran up to the waist and armpits just before he left. He said a few of the last evacuees suffered slight cuts from flying glass.

## 'Astonishing Change'

LONDON (Reuters)—The Conservative Daily Mail says the Geneva Atoms-for-Peace congress shows that Britain "is several lengths ahead in the race for peaceful atomic power."

Commenting on Wednesday's announcement in Geneva that Britain is working to harness the H-bomb for peaceful uses, the newspaper says the possibility that the H-bomb may provide unlimited energy within 20 years is "an astonishing, almost unbelievable transformation."

The editorial notes that Britain has the biggest exhibition at the Geneva show; that Britain has the first full-scale atomic powerhouse in the world; and that Britain leads in the export of radioisotopes.

"Yet we still have an uneasy feeling that in spite of our greater solid advances it is the Americans who are still regarded as being atomically foremost."

It quotes an unidentified American magazine which "proves" in an article headed "U.S. Ahead in Atomic Olympics" that "everyone else is three years behind."

But The Daily Mail says the American reactor on display at Geneva is a "toy" by the side of Calder Hall, Britain's first atomic power station. Still, the paper notes, the reactor "is making the American turnstiles click."

The latest incident brought to a new pitch the tension touched off by South Korea's demand that Red Czech and Polish members of the neutral nations truce teams get out of the country by Saturday midnight.

The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, in charge of the truce teams, has defied South Korea's ultimatum.

Police said the shots had been fired from a U.S. patrol boat guarding the island.

An 8th Army spokesman confirmed that a South Korean had died of gunshot wounds but said

a preliminary investigation showed that no U.S. weapons had been fired today at Wolsin.

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## Could Desolate Areas for Years

# 'Runaway' Is Dread New Symbol of Atomic Terror

A dread new word has entered the language of the atomic age—"runaway." In the following dispatch a British physicist whose job is applying atomic power for peace explains the threat.

By DR. J. M. A. LENIHAN

GENEVA (UP)—What is a "runaway" and what makes it run? The answer is terrifyingly simple: A runaway is an atomic furnace of peace-time trying to act like its parent of wartime, the A-bomb.

The perils of the runaway are, in some ways, at least, the perils of the bomb.

Teams of scientists from the United States, Britain and Russia reported on the possibility of runaways at the atoms-for-peace conference yesterday. Here are the conclusions of the theoretical and experimental data they presented:

To understand how a pile can blow up you must remember that a reactor is just an atomic bomb in slow motion.

This is not a natural state because the fission reaction that keeps a furnace going is nervous by nature. The activity of a pile must always be rising or falling.

If it falls too low the pile shuts down. If it rises too high the pile blows up.

The explosive reaction is restrained in the normal way by control rods and other safety devices but these, like any other machine, can go wrong and it is therefore possible for a pile to get out of control.

Dr. J. M. Edward Teller, who contributed much to America's H-bomb development, put the need for guarding against this "going wrong" in these words:

"With all the inherent safeguards that can be put into a reactor, there is still no fool-proof system. Any sys-

tem can be defeated by a great enough fool. The real danger occurs when a false sense of security causes a relaxation of caution."

What happens when a pile runs away?

It can be predicted theoretically up to a point but practical experience is the best guide and the only way to gain this experience is to let a reactor explode.

This test was made by the Argonne national laboratory.

A SMALL experimental reactor built in a remote location was deliberately sacrificed by ejecting a control rod, the job of which is to "cool" off the reactor by absorbing the excess radioactivity.

In less than one-fifth of a second the uranium fuel melted, the surrounding water vaporized and the whole structure blew up, scattering fragments and radioactive debris over a 350-foot circle.

From this experiment and other calculations another American group including Teller submitted a study suggesting what might happen if a BIG reactor blew its top.

First there would be a loud explosion, destroying the reactor and killing or maiming the staff of the plant. Then a cloud of radioactive dirt would rise into the air and, according to the state of the wind, would drift over the surrounding landscape.

Communities in its track might have to be evacuated and water supplies might become unusable for days or weeks, until the radioactivity radiated itself away to a safe level.

"Perhaps it is important..." the Teller team reported, "to emphasize the degree of public hazard that might follow a reactor accident."

"Assuming that good luck prevails and no one is killed, it may nevertheless be necessary to evacuate a large

city, to abandon a major watershed, and very probably it would be necessary to make the reactor site itself a forbidden area for some years to come."

"A forbidden area," they said — "for years to come." It was a suggestion that led one physicist to call this particular part of the atoms-for-peace conference "the terror session."

This of course is looking for the worst. The Americans pointed out that a runaway "does not produce a nuclear explosion even remotely approximating that of an atomic bomb."

So even though no one can make an infallible control system and the runaway risk must be faced, a lot can be done to minimize the runaway's effects.

Big reactors presumably would not be built in densely populated areas or near main waterheds. Prevailing wind and weather would be taken into account in choosing likely sites.

A strong steel shell around the reactor (as planned for Britain's first breeder pile at Dounreay in Scotland) should be able to contain the products of an accident.

The general conclusion to be drawn from yesterday's lectures and discussions is that atomic energy will have its dangers like any other industry, but that they need not hold up progress in nuclear power and other peaceful developments.

"Despite all (the) dire consequences," the American team reported, "it is the belief of the advisory committee on reactor safeguards that nuclear reactors will soon start to produce substantially increasing benefits for humanity."

"It is our concern," the scientists on the U.S. committee said, "that rapid progress shall be made but that enough caution be observed so that no catastrophic event will delay the fruition of reactor development."





## ALL ABOARD

With G. E. Mortimore

FRIEND reports that Saanich police have a way to deal with Elk lake vandals and litterbugs. The people who throw bottles and rocks in the lake are made to clean up their own mess and a lot more.

Recently the operator of a lakeshore concession asked him to remove it. The man gave him a surly refusal.

Shortly afterwards, police arrived, and grabbed the litterbug. "Now, which boulder did the man throw in?" a policeman asked.

"Hm," said the concessionaire, "I'm not certain."

The policeman made the offender go along the beach picking up all the rocks he could find and carrying them from the bathing area into the bush.

"I lost a customer," the concessionaire said, "but it was worth it."

My friend strongly approved of this "punishment fits the crime" technique—even when it was used on him. He said a policeman once stopped him for speeding through Parksville—and instead of writing a ticket, the cop made my friend turn around and drive two miles to the village limits and another two miles back at the proper speed, with the police car right behind.

"I remembered that," my friend said, "and I've never gone too fast in Parksville since."

Recently I commented on the fact that Canadian old age pensioners are not allowed to leave the country for more than a few months, on pain of forfeiting their pensions.

"I happen to be one of such people," writes Sidney Elliott, Angela hotel. "I took the matter up with Ottawa, mentioning that Britain paid pensions to people who came out here permanently and that even if they came out temporarily they got the full benefit on their return; and that I understood Australia and New Zealand paid pensions to any of their people who moved to Britain."

"I was advised that Australia and Britain had a reciprocal agreement under which residence in one country could be counted as residence in the other. There was no similar agreement with New Zealand but there is a reciprocal agreement covering family allowances."

"I know of a number of pensioners who are alone out here but have relations in Britain and could be very comfortable if they got their pension there."

Mr. Elliott says there is no doubt that the dollars would go much further in Britain and would also help Britain buy Canadian goods.

"I pointed out to Ottawa that in many cases it would save Canada the added expense of social assistance. The whole question seems to be definitely covered in the Act and only Parliament can change it."

"Personally I am giving up my pension to return to Britain, but I hope you will continue to take an interest in this matter, and that eventually a reciprocal agreement may be made, the same as is in effect between Australia and Britain."

"I am 76, residing alone, yet could reside with my daughter and her husband at their request in the state of Washington," writes John G. Griffiths from an address in the 2400 block Bowker avenue. "However, I will not forfeit my pension, such as it is. I presume the members of parliament have the same restrictions on theirs. If not, why not?"

## Garden Notes

### Time To Bury That Celery

BY M. V. CHESNUT, F.R.H.S.

One of the jobs in the vegetable garden which should be tackled about this time of the year is the earthing-up of the celery. If you have been growing your celery in the orthodox way, the plants are in a trench, with a mound of dryish soil on either side.

First, examine the plants carefully and remove the oldest and useless leaves, and take off all side shoots. Next, it is essential to give the trenches a really thorough soaking of water.

You have to remember that after the earthing-up is completed, it is going to be difficult to get water down to the roots through all the added layers of soil, so enough water should be given to last the plants right through to maturity.

#### FILL BY STAGES

With the watering completed, you can start filling in the trench around the plants with the dry soil from the mounds. Not more than six inches should be put in now, with a little more added every second week until the desired length of blanched stalk is achieved.

It is necessary to hold the stalks of each individual plant together somehow while the blanching soil is worked in around the plant, otherwise soil may work its way into the heart.

If you have a helper, he can hold the plant as you fill in the soil, but if you have to work single-handed, I know of nothing better than a couple of bicycle clips to slip around the necks of the plants temporarily. Small slugs can be a nuisance in the celery, and there is nothing more unappealing than to run into one of the slimy creatures deep in the heart while preparing celery for the table. It is a good idea, therefore, to put down a few small mounds of slug bait among the plants. Cucumbers and marrows should have any weak or overcrowded growth cut away. If the vines are pegged down at the joints, they can be induced to send out additional feeding roots at these points, with some considerable improvement in the crop.

Two things you have to watch

## Detective Claims:

### Law Wins Race With Lawless

VANCOUVER (CP)—Two police forces raced the underworld for the lives of two undercover rookies and won. Det.-Sgt. Archie Plummer disclosed here Thursday.

Sgt. Plummer headed a 33-man striking force which, in conjunction with the Vancouver Police

RCMP Sgt. Harold Price, rounded up 27 persons Tuesday and charged them with trafficking in drugs or conspiring to traffic.

Sgt. Plummer said in an interview Thursday the raids were touched off ahead of time to save the lives of constables Bob Deventer and Ken Scherling.

The two, fresh from police school, masqueraded as drug addicts from March 21 until last Tuesday, making purchases and gathering evidence.

"The obvious peril they were in was one of the factors that forced us to move sooner than we expected," he said.

VANCOUVER (CP)—Four Montreal men, one of them described as "the boss of drug distribution in Vancouver," Thursday were refused bail on narcotics trafficking charges.

City prosecutor Stewart McMoran named Robert Tremblay, 33-year-old stevedore, as the top distributor when five persons appeared before magistrate Oscar Orr to apply for bail.

Along with Tremblay, bail was refused for Lucien Mayer and Marcel Frenette. It was refused earlier for James Malgren and \$15,000 bond set for Charles Talbot.

Submarines were re-introduced to the Italian navy in 1953 after expiry of the ban imposed by the peace treaty.

Sinclair Gashes Leg

### Fall Interrupts Russian Odyssey

OTTAWA (CP)—Jimmy Sinclair's Russian odyssey has been interrupted by a 13-foot fall in an eastern Soviet port where he is in hospital recovering from a deep gash in his left leg.

The 47-year-old fisheries minister, accompanied by his executive assistant, Alistair Fraser, was visiting a drydock at Petropavlovsk, on Russia's eastern coast, when a stairway collapsed and the two Canadians dropped some 15 feet to the floor below.

Officials here said Mr. Sinclair, a tall, rugged Scot, was taken to a Petropavlovsk hospital suffering from the deep gash and a number of bruises. The Russians stitched his leg and placed it in a cast as an extra precaution. His condition was reported as satisfactory and he is planning to resume his journey in about 10 days.

Mr. Fraser, 32-year-old son of Lieut.-Gov. Alistair Fraser of Nova Scotia, also was shaken up and bruised, but was released from hospital after treatment. It was not known here whether any Russian was involved in the accident.

Petropavlovsk is a Kam-

## Mona Lisa Remains

### Enigma

NEW YORK (AP)—The producer of the TV program "The \$64,000 Question" said Thursday it had decided against giving another chance to a woman who missed a question about the painting "Mona Lisa."

Steven R. Carlin, executive producer of the program, said the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Philadelphia Art Museum, the Encyclopedia Britannica and five or six other authorities backed up the fairness of the question and answer.

Mrs. Jean Thompson, 26, a Waterbury, Conn., housewife, was unable Tuesday night to give the name of the model for Leonardo da Vinci's "Mona Lisa."

The show said the model was the wife of Francesco di Bartolomeo del Giocondo.

A controversy developed after an art magazine editor said no one knows who actually posed for the picture.

"I think the complaint is beside the point," said Carlin. "Lending authorities say the answer we had is correct. But even if it was just a rumor or report, the contestant should have mentioned the name. She just said she didn't know."

Mrs. Thompson was trying to win \$8,000 by answering the question. As consolation, she received a convertible.

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Paging Liberace

PROVIDENCE, R. I. (AP)—

You can add it to the list of things that you doubt ever happened, or you can take the word of a supermarket manager here:

A woman customer asked for "white candles."

The manager said the white ones were all sold out in the rush for hurricane supplies, but he had a few red ones left.

"Oh, they won't do," replied the customer. "I want a white light."

Weather Forecast

August 12, 1955

Variable cloudiness in the morning with some risk of scattered light showers in the early morning. Little change in temperature. Winds, southwest 25. Thursday sunshine, 13 hours 54 minutes. Thursday precipitation, nil.

#### RECORDED TEMPERATURES

High...67 Low...52

#### FORECAST TEMPERATURES

High...65 Low...52

Sunrise...6.01 Sunset...8.35

East Coast of Vancouver

Island—Cloudy in the morning,

clearing by noon. Some risk of

light showers in early morning.

Cooler. Light southeast winds

becoming west 15 by noon. High

at Nanaimo, 70.

West Coast of Vancouver

Island—Cloudy with sunny peri-

ods. Little change in tempera-

ture. Winds west 15. High at

Estevan, 62.

VIEWS AT VICTORIA

(Pacific Standard Time)

Time B.T. Time H.T. Time M.T. Time P.T. Time S.T. Time T.T.

12 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 6.00 7.00 8.00 9.00 10.00 11.00 12.00

## Off to Jamboree



Leaving Sunday for the gigantic world jamboree of Scouts are these youngsters of the 1st Sooke Troop, left to right, Leonard Morris, Grant Elrose and John Kendrew. Troop raised money for trip with dances and card parties.—(Photo by Clarence Ferris)

## Washington Puts Damper On Industry Pending Probe

WASHINGTON (AP)—The government put something of a damper Thursday on the great industrial expansion boom that started when the Communists hit South Korea five years ago.

It called a halt on tax incentives for more than \$6,000,000,000 worth of proposed plants and equipment, pending a study of where the country now stands from a defence production standpoint. This study will take "a month or more," defence mobilization officials said, and after it, some of the incentives may be offered again.

The cutoff, which industry had been expecting, took the form of an immediate shutdown on the granting of "rapid written" tax concessions for new plants and equipment in 19 industries and a suspension of action on applications in 28 other industries.

Expansion plans amounting to more than \$6,000,000,000 are affected by the combined shutoff and suspension.

Mobilization director Arthur S.

FOR PILES

First you must remove the cause, which is internal and far out of reach of anything except internal treatment. The modern-day Pylone Treatment is a liquid taken by mouth. It has gladdened thousands of helpless people. Let us prove this with one bottle on your money refunded. It costs a little more than those temporary cures, but you get real results with Pylone. Your druggist has Pylone.

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Theme from "The Music" television show, featuring Victor Young and his string quartet—Decca 2243.

"The Yellow Rose of Texas"—Vocal by Johnny Desmond—Coral 8145.

"Babalu" with vocal by Caterina Valente—Decca 29570.

"Love Is a Many-Splendored Thing"—Singing by The Four Aces, and backed with "Shine On Harvest Moon"—Decca 29625.

"The Peppercorn Band" (too pepped to pop) with Russ Morgan and chorus—Decca 29605.

All on 78-RPM or 45-RPM...\$1.00 each

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Special \$1.00 pair

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## Air Disaster Fourth Worst

STUTTGART, Germany (CP)—4,000 feet shortly after takeoff. It was the Flying Boxcar's fourth worst air disaster ever recorded. The Flying Boxcar (C-119) is 26 feet high and weighs 20 tons.

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## Bonner Denies Any Possibility Of Sacred Split

Possibility of a split in Social Credit ranks in the Sept. 12 Lillooet by-election is remote, according to Attorney-General Robert Bonner.

He expressed confidence that a majority of Lillooet voters will support Donald F. Robinson, official Social Credit candidate, despite reports from Vancouver of trouble within Social Credit ranks.

"Mr. Robinson was nominated by a duly convened Social Credit nominating convention and I am certain he enjoys not only the confidence of the Social Credit movement in Lillooet, but also will enjoy the confidence of the majority of the voters of that riding," said the attorney-general.

### ASKED TO COMMENT

He was asked to comment on a Canadian Press report quoting Stan Wilcox of Vancouver who said yesterday he had been asked by disgruntled party members to run as a second Social Credit candidate in the by-election.

Mr. Wilcox, president of Division 12 of the Street Railway-men's Union, said his statement was prompted by an offer from Socreds in Lillooet and Squamish who, he claimed, are dissatisfied with Mr. Robinson.

But the attorney-general said that under the Elections Act no one may run for office using the designation of a recognized party "save with the approval of that party leader."

This indicates that if Mr. Wilcox decides to enter the race he would have to do so officially as a straight independent and not as an independent Social Credit candidate.

Liberal Leader Arthur Laing has claimed that Socreds were split, and that the nominating meeting at Lillooet on Saturday rejected Jack Kennedy.

### PREMIER PRESENT

The attorney-general said that Premier W. A. C. Bennett was at the nominating convention in Lillooet when Mr. Robinson was nominated and that the premier "warmly indicated his support" of the candidate.

The Liberals will hold their nominating convention at Squamish August 19, and are expected to name Gordon Gibson to contest the seat he resigned in protest against the government's forest management policy.

### Dancing Envoy



Touch of the Amazon is added to the Fifth International World Youth Rally in Warsaw, Poland, by this little feather-clad dancer from Brazil. More than 25,000 young people from all over the globe are attending two-week meeting—(Central Press Canadian.)

### U.K. Paper Observes:

## Canada Loyal: Welcome Royal

LEEDS, England (CP)—The Yorkshire Post says Canadians are "loyal members of the Commonwealth and the Princess Royal can be sure of a loyal and affectionate welcome" when she starts her autumn tour.

The newspaper, commenting editorially on the royal tour starting at Quebec September 29, says Canadians in Britain usually give the impression of being "polite young men with a superabundance of energy," and Canada gives the same impression.

The newspaper adds that the Princess Royal, only daughter of King George V and Queen Mary, "will win many friends by her dignity and that sympathetic charm by which she puts everyone at ease."

FOR 43 YEARS—VICTORIA'S LEADING BUSINESS SCHOOL  
**Sprott-Shaw**

### PROMPT DELIVERY

Free delivery of all prescriptions anywhere in B.C. by truck throughout Greater Victoria—by return mail to out-of-town points.

**McGill & Orme** Fort at Broad 4-1191 Douglas at View 5-2223  
PRESCRIPTION CHEMISTS

## Joycelyn Going Home

LOS ANGELES (AP)—The young Long Beach Sunday and into the would pay for Joycelyn's one-way Hawaiian—girl, who, stowed away arms of the FBI. She told them: flight and for her escort's round aboard a Canadian warship in "I had a wonderful trip. I'd like trip."

Pearl Harbor will fly home within a day or two escorted by a deputy United States marshal.

Joycelyn Joan Pilapil, 16, pleaded guilty Thursday in federal court to a charge of juvenile delinquency under the eye of the ship's chaplain.

A spokesman in the marshal's office said the U.S. government

She had been found in a small locker near the stern of the destroyer, 24 hours after the vessel left Pearl Harbor. For the rest of the voyage Joycelyn washed dishes

### AUGUST SALE

Lowest prices in the west!

Standard Furniture

OFFER GOOD ONLY TILL MIDNIGHT, AUGUST 31

AT  
**OLSON'S**  
TWO-DOOR SEDAN  
**\$2327**

BRAND-NEW  
**PLYMOUTH**

**\$599**

DOWN

BALANCE AT

**\$15.95** Per Week

## Owner Denies Dog's Guilt

The owner of a dog suspected of taking part in the turkey massacre at Charles Newman's Prospect Lake road farm in Saanich early Wednesday has denied that his animal was guilty.

Police said yesterday the dog will be returned to the owner. If the dog's guilt is not established, then Saanich council may pay some of Mr. Newman's estimated \$3,000 loss.

Mr. Newman said he had no alternative but to take civil action against the owner of a second dog known to have been in the raid.

Saanich Coun. Leslie Passmore said last night there was no obligation on the part of council to pay anything.

"However, it is an understood thing that we contribute something from what we receive for dog licences," he said.

The sum is believed to be about \$2.50 per turkey. Between 150 and 200 birds were killed.

Councillor Passmore said it was practically certain that existing regulations on "detention" of stray dogs would be extended to take in rural areas of Saanich. Until now the regulations have applied only to urban areas.

## City Invalid Dies at 33 After Multi-Interest Life

Alan Heath Pratt died in the Royal Jubilee hospital yesterday, aged 33.

Despite his confinement to a wheelchair, he was a student at Victoria College for the past three years, where he was a member of the International Relations Club and a writer for the Tuesday Noon Record.

He was also a member of the Victoria Jazz Society, publicity chairman for the Victoria Aquarium Society and a "ham" radio operator.

Members of the Victoria Short Wave Amateur Radio Club, of which he was an early member, will attend the funeral services in McCall's chapel Saturday at 2 p.m. Cremation will follow.

Surviving are his parents, Hugh B. Pratt, of Victoria, and Mrs. Madeleine Crofton, 97 Cook, and one brother, Lieut. (L) Denis H. Pratt, RCN.

Gibbons, anthropoid ape found in Malaya, rarely exceed three feet in height.

**FOE**  
All Members are requested to attend the funeral of our late Bro. Harris Winters, from McCall's Funeral Home on Saturday, Aug. 13, at 2:30 p.m.  
W. Bridgwood, Secy., F.O.E. Article No. 12.

## Just Arrived! Another Shipment DESERT CASUALS



The famous Desert Boot in sand suede with crepe sole.

**MEN!**  
For REAL ENGLISH SHOES

**K SHOE STORE**  
607 E. FORT

Man—here's real foot comfort! So light—so cool you hardly know you're wearing shoes. Try on a pair today—you'll see!

Choose from several styles—The Desert Boot in ankle-high sand suede—Desert Moreocans in brown suede or India-style Chupplee Sandals—all at this low price!

**11.50**

Desert Sandals (shown above) in suede or tan shoe upper, 12.95

We Import Direct  
Sell Factory-to-You to Save You Money on Better Quality Shoes!



## Royal and Ancient Custom: a Schweppes Tonic Drink...

COMMANDER WHITEHEAD, the ubiquitous Man from Schweppes, has just defeated Colonel Bogey for the first time in his life. Reward? At least one tonic drink. Mixed with the incomparable Schweppes Tonic Water.

Says the Commander: "So enticing is the thought of Schweppes cool, bitter-sweet taste, that many a man has made his first hole-in-one just to get to the clubhouse (and Schweppes) all the sooner."

Schweppes carbonation also sets an international standard. It's a locked-in carbonation they call Schweppervescence—and it lasts the whole drink through. Schweppes bubbles never waste themselves exploding in the bottle... or even in your glass, as long as you don't disturb it. But when you drink Schweppes, you'll find each little bubble bursts upon

your tongue, heightening the flavour of your tonic drink.

Connoisseurs say it should be unconstitutional to make a tonic drink without Schweppes. So stock up now for summer. Schweppes Tonic Water costs about the same as ordinary brands, because it is now bottled here from the original imported elixir under the eagle eye of Commander Whitehead.

P.S. Schweppes also make the emperor of all the Ginger Ales, and a great Club Soda. Enjoy the whole family of Schweppes world-famous beverages—Schweppes Tonic Water, Schweppes Ginger Ale and Schweppes Club Soda.

AVAILABLE at your grocer or local store BY THE BOTTLE, BY THE 6 BOTTLE CARTON and BY THE CASE.

FAMOUS SINCE 1794



Schweppervescence lasts the whole drink through



AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, THE ORGAN OF NO CLIQUE OR PARTY

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 12, 1955

## Towards Orderly Expansion

SECTIONS of the city's proposed new zoning by-law setting out parking and loading space requirements for all new building projects reflect an earnest attempt to save Victoria from repetitions of some of the mistakes of the past, resulting in haphazard development.

Because the suggested formula would require owners of buildings erected in future to surrender what would otherwise be revenue-producing space to the needs of parking and loading, it is expected that there will be opposition, when the by-law is submitted to public hearing on September 8. If the long view is taken, however, it should be apparent that the regulations are necessary for the general good of the city.

Hemmed in by other municipalities, Victoria has no room to expand except up or down, and must make the best use of the space it has. If the city were being built from nothing today, it would be an altogether different looking place from the hodge-podge that has grown up since pioneering days when traffic presented none of the problems that are throttling

movement now. In those times there were no parking problems; nor did it inconvenience anyone too much if wagons loaded and unloaded on the streets and sidewalks, where there were any. Today the almost complete absence of internal loading yards and alleys in the business blocks is one of the chief causes of traffic congestion.

Overcoming these difficulties presents a monumental problem in a city like this, and it is the planners' job to do what they can within the numerous limitations. Little can be accomplished without regulations and restrictions, irksome as some of these may be to the owners affected. It is true that the new code could put those undertaking new residential and commercial construction at some disadvantage in relation to competitors in established premises. But unless the city is to resign itself to perpetual congestion a start has to be made somewhere, and each vacant lot that is utilized, or each old building torn down to make way for a new, provides an opportunity to improve on past shortcomings.

## The Lillooet By-Election

FOR all the campaigning that will be done during the next four weeks, the Lillooet by-election called this week for September 12 will have little real importance to the province as a whole. Developments since Mr. Gordon Gibson resigned his seat in the legislature during the spring session have turned the by-election into an anticlimax. The important thing now is not who is elected in Lillooet but what the Sloan commission reports.

The circumstances surrounding Mr. Gibson's resignation from the House and the case he presented before the inquiry that followed make this less a test of confidence in the policy and administration of the government in forest management matters than of Lillooet's confidence in Mr. Gibson. It is more a personal feud between Mr. Gibson and the government than an issue of policy, and the result will not have much significance one way or the other.

The situation would be somewhat different if it were a government seat at stake, though even then the result could

not be taken as a reflection of the feeling of the province as a whole. As it is the government has no seat to lose, but stands a chance along with the CCF of gaining one. On the other hand if Mr. Gibson fails to regain the seat the Liberal party's slender representation in the legislature will be reduced by 20 per cent.

As for the CCF's entry into the contest, unfair comment has been made already. Some who would like to present the by-election as a test of confidence in the government have suggested that since the dispute is between the Liberals and the Liberals the CCF should stay out of it and let it be a two-party contest. The result might be more conclusive if that were the case, but the CCF has every right legally and otherwise to put up a candidate, and in one respect a stronger reason for doing so than either of the other two. Had it not been for the alternative ballot system in the general election of 1953, the CCF would have won the Lillooet seat. It was not until the third count that Mr. Gibson came out on top.

## The Chance Is There

FOR this year at least the capital city grant will by-pass any thought of this money being hypothecated for a civic auditorium. It was never really expected that it would be, the latter being a project of much study and arrangement and probably not possible even in its initial stages before next year. When it comes to consideration of the 1956 grant, however, one hopes the story may be different.

The grant committee's ideas for this year are said to embrace such minor improvements as marine drive curbs, a model yacht pond, a rose garden. Proposals of this nature are well enough in their way but they rather suggest a lack of imagination in the use of this grant. Beautification is a misleading word if it is confined to small ornamentation here and there. Amenity would be a better term to keep in mind when handling the capital city grant. There is danger that without concentrating on a worthwhile project of size and importance the grant

will be comparatively frittered away; nothing substantial will arise to adorn this capital city if planning does not take on a larger focus.

Actually of all the community needs facing Victoria nothing could be of more lasting value than an auditorium or civic centre, or more to its credit when constructed. It would be an adornment that would both beautify and fulfill the latent purpose of this yearly allowance. It would also rank this city with other capitals of maturity and sensibility.

It behooves all those organizations which favor the idea and have already discussed such a project, to unify their efforts and set representations in motion in time for the disbursement of next year's grant. The premier gave the city a chance to secure a fine amenity; it would be folly to cast it away. The grants committee undoubtedly would give serious consideration to the idea if a concrete auditorium proposal was presented to it.

## A Welcome Visit

IT is always a pleasure to have visiting warships here and Royal Navy vessels in particular excite interest all over the city. When HMS Superb enters Esquimalt Harbor this morning the salute of RCN guns will bespeak a welcome shared by the entire community. The roots of Victoria touch the Royal Navy closely and this sturdy cruiser, the eighth of her name, is heir to a long intimate tradition. Undoubtedly her visit will engender much good fellowship among RN and RCN personnel and the general public at large.

HMS Superb will not only show her flag here but is bent on contributing to the gaiety of the occasion. The planned

"pirate party" on board for children of local orphanages is the kind of gesture one would expect from kind-hearted sailors and it will bring joy to many a youngster. Great interest will attach also to the Retreat ceremony to be performed at the Cenotaph by the ship's Royal Marines, and in the open house days set aside for public inspection. In its own way the Superb's visit will be quite a gala affair.

We hope every man aboard the flagship, from Vice-Admiral Sir John Stephens down to the newest joined sailor, will thoroughly enjoy his stay here and leave with happy memories of the ship's visit.

## Interpreting the News

## The Same for Friend and Foe

By J. M. ROBERTS, Associated Press News Analyst

U.S. Secretary of State Foster Dulles has made an adroit use of the Korean demonstration to re-emphasize the American line at Geneva that the United States wants nations to renounce the use of force, be they friend or enemy.

He is saying the same thing to President Syngman Rhee that he said to the Chinese Communists only a few days ago.

On the surface, the tone of the secretary's statements now seem far removed from the "massive retaliation" he was talking about not so long ago. Now the entire emphasis is on avoiding all circumstances which could lead to atomic war, which he says would settle issues in such a way that only insects, not people, would benefit.

There is a possibility, however, that the present tone would not be possible had the "massive retaliation" threat not been made. It was designed to cause Red China to back away

from adventures in connection with Formosa, and Southeast Asia which might have produced an atomic war.

Whether it was directly responsible or not, those adventures have not taken place. Realization on all sides of what atomic war would mean has produced a situation since then in which negotiated settlements seem to be the world's only alternative to destruction. Now peace can be discussed without the odor of appeasement.

Many skeptical Americans still think that America's policy has degenerated to one of appeasement, in the connotation of the word which has become popular since Neville Chamberlain's trip to Munich. That would be true, however, only if the drive for peace was the main reliance. As long as there is no relaxation of military alertness, or of the determination to watch for trickery, the peace drive is merely an effort to explore every avenue. It establishes American goodwill even if it fails.



"Mind where you sit—three of 'em are dead hot on Big Four conferences, one of 'em on radio-activity, and the other on public hanging."

—London Daily Express

## Thinking Aloud

"... of shoes—and ships—and sailing wax—of cabbages and kings."

By TOM TAYLOR

I FEEL abashed, having just discovered that originally a slogan was a battle-cry, and that it had its birth in Scotland. Sackcloth and ashes!

It seems that without kilt and uniform, both unknown in ancient days, Highland clans when at their favorite sport—fighting—were apt to be a bit of a mess.

To run the wrong man through with a claymore. To remedy this sad state of affairs there was devised the war shout, or slogan, which enabled each clan to distinguish between friend and foe.

"Slaugh-gairm," it was spelled, "slaugh" meaning army and "gairm" meaning outcry. The slogan not only helped to identify a pal, it also boosted morale, just as a football cheer-leader heartens his team with one of those "rah-rah-rah" outcries.

As an export, you see, the "slaugh-gairm" has been most successful. The world now reeks with slogans—quite literally as when a plane goes aloft to spell in smoke six easy words that mean, let us say, moon-light soap.

What radio sponsors would do without such glittering spoken captions I don't know, and I doubt that they do either. It was the "slaugh-gairm" that made possible such succinct masterpieces as "so slim, so smooth, so easy on the lips," and I leave it to you whether this refers to cold cream or hot tobacco.

The good slogan of course is priceless to business. It will sell anything. Even the skeptic is undone if it's catchy and he hears it often enough.

That is part of the secret of persuasion—repetition. Hitler knew that and so do beef barons and tinplate tycoons. So does every mother's son of us.

A good idea neatly capsuled in ready-made language will usually captivate the lazy mind. Thinking is hard work, more's the pity.

There used to be a predictor of things to come who wound up his radio program with the words "make democracy live." That was a slogan too, although it's become so outworn it has grown shabby.

Even a slogan, you know, can deteriorate into a ritual, just a movement without meaning, whether of the lips or the legs. And democracy, a blessed but much abused word, has been the handmaiden of misconception too long. It's been sloganized out of recognition, a paradoxical reversal of the original intent of "slaugh-gairm."

But because it sells soap, ketchup, and sausages the slogan is not to be despised.

It has a more powerful attribute even than the facility with which it extracts money from a pocket. It can incite a mob to baseness, it can exalt a group to goodness. "Tipperary" had all the virtues of a slogan; so has "Onward Christian Soldiers."

The power, then, of these simple eloquent phrases is enormous. They appeal so strongly by the ease with which they are remembered, that we should differentiate between them. Some slogans are harmless even if they do sell us something we could well do without; that is, those in the realm of hand lotions and the like.

The slogan that would twist your thinking, or supply you with an ideology you can't be bothered to think through, is the sinister sentence to watch.

Remember that the world, or any one of its complex facets, cannot be reduced to a neatly-packaged four or five-word formula. Ideas may have legs, as has been said, but they also may be encased in sleek philological trousers.

The original "slaugh-gairm" was a shout, not a panacea.

## International Commentary . . .

## East-West Tension Lessens

By W. N. EWER, from London

JUST the fact that the ambassadors of the United States and of the Peoples' Republic of China are meeting in Geneva to discuss "practical matters at issue between the two sides" has kindled hopes that at least a détente may be possible in one of the danger-areas-of-the-world.

Mr. Dulles has spoken of the possibility of an "easier relationship." There is speculation in the United States about the possibility of a meeting at the "ministerial level." There is talk in Delhi of the possibility of a foreign ministers' conference on Far Eastern questions.

All this is important. Important because it could not have happened a year ago. There is already a "lessening of tension."

Even though it may be temporary, a Chinese communist assault on the "off-shore" islands of Quemoy and Matsu was anxiously awaited only a few months ago. Had it happened the consequences might have been anything. It has not happened. There has been an informal, unavowed ceasefire. And now the ambassadors meet.

It is not, of course, the first time that representatives of the United States and the Peoples' Republic of China have met. They met through the long months of the Korean armistice negotiations in Panmunjom. They met last year when the two countries were fellow members of the Indo-China conference. The American Chinese consuls in Geneva have been in touch on the question of repatriation of prisoners.

But this is different. It is the first diplomatic contact for the discussion of "practical matters at issue between the two sides." Whatever the upshot, that marks a change.

Yet it would be wishful thinking to expect too much so soon. The first public suggestion of direct negotiations came from Chou En Lai at the Bandung conference. It was one of the most fruitful results of that conference. For there can be no doubt that it was the "atmosphere" of Bandung which induced the Chinese premier to change his speech at the last moment. He declared his government ready to "enter into negotiations with the United States government to discuss the question of relaxing tension in the Far East and especially the question of relaxing tension in the Formosa area."

A few days later Mr. Dulles said that the U.S. government was ready to have bilateral talks with Peking for a cease-fire in the Formosa area. The door was ajar. Both govern-

ments were at last ready to talk with each other.

The United Kingdom and Indian governments, which had already been seeking for ways and means of bringing this about, took the opportunity. Sir Humphrey Trevelyan went to see Mr. Chou En Lai immediately on his return from Bandung. Mr. Krishna Menon went from Delhi to Peking, then to London, then to Washington. U Nu, the Burmese premier, took a useful hand.

Three months of patient diplomacy brought results. It was not easy. Even the wording of announcements in such cases is a delicate matter. But at last Mr. Con O'Neill, who had succeeded Sir Humphrey as the British charge d'affaires in Peking, was able to telegraph to London that all was clear. A few hours later Peking and Washington announced that their ambassadors would meet in Geneva on the first of August.

So far so good. But to meet is one thing. To agree is quite another. The first item on the agenda—the "return of civilians of both sides to their respective countries"—is only the beginning. The second item is "other practical matters at issue between two sides." It is a phrase which is deliberately vague. The ambassadors, or rather their governments, have to decide what it means, what are the "practical issues" on which they are prepared to negotiate. And if one may judge from the public statements, there is considerable divergence of views even on this.

President Eisenhower and Mr. Dulles have indicated what they think should be the purpose of the negotiation. It is to reach agreement first on a cease-fire—formal or informal but lasting—in the danger zone. Then to work simultaneously on the renunciation by all concerned of any intention to use force to obtain their objects. This would open the way to an attempt in one way or another to find a peaceful solution of the Formosa question.

Mr. Chou En Lai's approach appears to be entirely different. He has said on several occasions that the question of a cease-fire does not arise between China and the United States. He insists that the "liberation" of Formosa is a Chinese internal affair which is no concern of the United States. There are two ways in which it can be achieved—"by war or by peaceful means."

He has offered to negotiate a "peaceful liberation with the local authorities of Formosa" apparently on the basis that they must first acknowledge the sovereign authority of Peking. The international issue between China and the U.S.A. (this on the eve of the Geneva meeting) is

the "tension caused by the United States occupation of China's territory of Taiwan (Formosa) and its interference with the liberation of China's coastal lands. This must not be mixed up with the exercise by the Chinese people of their sovereign rights in liberating Taiwan, which is a matter of China's internal affairs."

The gap between this conception of negotiation and that held by President Eisenhower and Mr. Dulles is immense. I see no probability of its being bridged by the two ambassadors talking in Geneva. I shall be neither surprised nor disappointed if there are no immediate results, even, indeed, if there is no agreement as to what the "practical matters at issue" are.

Yet even though there may be no immediate results or no agreement, the fact will remain that there will have been for the first time since the establishment of the Communist regime in China bilateral diplomatic talks between it and the U.S.A. A door has been opened.

## The Packsack

OF GREGORY CLARK

AS John Burroughs, the great American nature writer remarked, we have hardly a weed we can call our own. The vast majority of weeds that are a curse to Canadian and American agriculture came over from various parts of Europe and Asia in the early days of the pioneers in shipments of various grain seeds and in the fodder carried on ships for the animals they were transporting.

Many of these weed plants are far more virulent in their new environment than they are in their home-lands. One of the most offensive of weeds is the Vipers Bugloss, which will turn a whole pasture the most heavenly blue you ever saw. No carefully nurtured bed of delphiniums in a treasured garden can take your breath away like an abandoned pasture sloping to the woodlot and filled with this fast-travelling and possessive weed. At close range and in the hand, it is a spiny, prickly and most ungrateful stem, maybe two to three feet tall, but bejewelled for half its length with some of the most beautiful blue blossoms. Sometimes, the blue shades into mauve or even to pink.

A friend of mine with an eye for irony picked a handsome bouquet of the Vipers Bugloss, selecting choice stems of blue with a few of the mauve and pinkish variants. In the same field he found chickory in great abundance, with its more pallid blue, together with a few wisps of early-blooming goldenrod and some stalks of meadowsweet, which is a wild member of the spirea family. He took these to the city and persuaded his florist, one of the most fashionable downtown purveyors of cut beauty, to make an artistic arrangement of the weeds and put them in the window.

The florist cleared his window of all else, and, with a suitable drape for a background, set the large vase of Vipers Bugloss and other field weeds in quiet beauty for the passing throng to see. Not half a dozen, but dozens and dozens of people came in during the two days the weeds survived in freshness, trying to buy the same arrangement, please, and asking the price. It was a stunt, the florist explained, to satisfy the ironic humor of a pampered customer who wanted merely to demonstrate the beauty that is all around us, even in the weeds.

## It's a Margarine Policy

(From The Toronto Globe and Mail)

THE Dominion government is making an attempt to alter its producers' price support program for butter. By raising its selling price for butter by 2 cents, to 58 cents per pound, it hopes to use the program as a retail price-stabilizer. But it will not work out that way. The trade already is moving to raise general retail prices by the full 2 cents to consumers—and also planning to meet a heavier demand for margarine as a result.

The new policy is therefore a margarine policy. It will make it necessary for the government to buy up increasing amounts of 1954 fresh butter, of which it already has accumulated 30,000,000 pounds, in addition to its carry-over of 40,000,000 pounds from former years. Its gain of 2 cents a pound will soon be eaten up in extra purchases at the support price.

The stupid thing about the new pricing excuse is that dealers do not want a price rise for fresh butter under any circumstances. They know

it will increase the demand for margarine and, as a consequence, they would not inflate the price merely because of regional reductions in butter production in some drought areas.

But the most serious principle involved in the new policy is that it compels domestic consumers to compete with the government for fresh butter. A price support program for producers is one thing. It is quite another to place the taxpayers who pay the losses on that program in the position of competing with the government for available supplies—with no additional benefit to the dairy industry. As neither producers, nor consumers, nor dealers, for the government stand to gain anything, the sole beneficiary becomes the manufacturer of margarine.

Well, it is a legal industry, and it should be grateful on two counts—first, for the unexpected extension of its market by government action; and secondly, for the prospect of higher prices, in turn, for its product. It's a queer world.



# Letters to the Editor

## Is It Necessary?

Judging from the press notice regarding the proposal to build a \$40,000 chapel at the local Veterans' Hospital there seems to be a chance of having the proposal reconsidered.

If there are taxpayers who doubt the wisdom of spending their money in this way is not this the time for them to express their views?

Do the veterans feel that there is a need for an expensive chapel? The use to which a chapel can be put is very restricted. Would not a room that could be used at some times for undisturbed thinking and at others for fellowship activities be far more likely to promote the mental growth which is essential for happiness at all ages?

MARIAN N. SHERMAN,  
2901 Seaview road,  
Victoria, B.C.

## Jerry Gosley Show

My husband and I want to take this way of expressing our appreciation for the very courteous and considerate treatment that has made our visit to Victoria so pleasant.

We came expecting to find "a bit of old England" and I must say we were certainly not disappointed! I believe the highlight of our stay was Jerry Gosley's Smile Show at Langham Court Theatre. It really filled the place in our minds, as we had imagined it, as to what an English stage show was really like.

We certainly intend to recommend this show as a "must" to our friends as well as to the residents of Victoria.

RUTH MILLHOLM JR.,  
1919 South 23rd Ave.,  
Maywood, Illinois.

## Ghastly Joke

I am not a Christian. I do not go to church. I make no apology for this, but I believe in the religion of love, and am very tender hearted. Consequently when a letter appeared in your issue of August 9 under the heading of "A Modest Proposal," I was horrified at the coldblooded inhumanity it appeared to contain. Even if it was not meant to be taken seriously, it appears at its best but a grim and ghastly joke.

My heart was wrung for poor Ruth Ellis, and as far as I am concerned, the sooner capital punishment disappears from the statutes of the civilized world, the better.

I am not saying those fellows had no right to say their stuff, but I insist also on my opinion, and trust to be gratified in this respect.

J. W. COWAN,  
St. Francis Hotel,  
552 Yates street,  
Victoria, B.C.

## Buttle Lake

I get sick and tired reading all the phoney stuff about Buttle lake by the power commission.

My home is at Buttle lake and I have lived here for 28 years. The government says that only millionaires with planes can get to the lake. Bunk!

The cars at the foot of the lake have been so thick the last three summers that I have been thinking of opening a parking

lot. A lot of them tow their boats on trailers and I have seen over 30 strange boats on any end of the lake at one time.

Thousands of people have come in to the lake since I have lived here—very few of them in planes.

We had a good trail for pack horses for more than 20 years; the government built it and kept it in condition.

The Elk River Timber Company logged over it and while they were logging the visitors came in on ERT speeders and work trains. When the Elk River Company was forced to stop logging in the lake they did not open the trail. During the six years that the government kept the trail closed, we had to walk out to Upper Campbell on the logging railroad.

Then the power commission thought they could build a dam here, and built a good auto road to the lake. If the crowds don't stop coming I'm going to have to move. Guess I'll have to move anyway, because I've seen so many timber cruisers in here the last three years that it looks like a cinch they are going to log out the timber. One of the cruisers told me that there was over 700,000,000 feet—mostly Douglas fir—that could be pulled into the lake.

One thing I have learned for sure during my 40 years in B.C. is that where Douglas fir is, loggers will go—park or no park.

HARRY ROGERS,  
Buttle Lake, B.C.

## First Car Ride

I was greatly interested in Mr. G. E. Mortimore's "Time Capsul" in Sunday's Colonist, subject: Mr. J. A. Sayward's first motor car 50 years ago, his Franklin car, a bright red, sound (vibration) in every part, brass (carriage) headlights, etc., an entirely open car.

The Sayward mill and office,

after the C.F.S. Lumber Company was at the end of the Rock Bay bridge, a short cut to Bay street and Esquimalt. Mr. Sayward then had associated with him the late Mr. Walter Chambers and Mr. Babington in his office. At that time I was the only mechanical draughtsman at the VMD original (and also present) Bay street plant, and we did business with Mr. Sayward. One day, as I was passing his office, he was starting to town in his car which he had just acquired and was, of course, very proud of, and he invited me to ride with him which I gladly did. He took me through Store and Johnson streets to the Victoria hotel corner, now Mc and Mc's, at Government street.

NOEL W. BARKER,  
203 Beechwood avenue,  
Victoria, B.C.

MOSCOW (AP)—The Communist party organ Pravda—Wednesday announced discovery of "rich new oil deposits" on the left bank of the Volga near Kuibyshev. "A powerful gusher of high quality oil spouted from a well driven nearly 3,000 metres deep," it said.

# Call Girls, Clients Feared Blackmail

MONTREAL (CP)—Police said Thursday that existence of a "call girls" racket, complete with a filing system of addresses and telephone numbers, was made public because of pressure from business executives.

Vice-buster Pacificque Plante, assistant police director and the man in charge of the morality

squad, said fear of blackmail had been expressed.

Plante said there was knowledge that a three-month investigation by police had disclosed the prostitution ring, involving 300 business girls—secretaries, stenographers, shop girls, elevator operators and others—who have been supplementing their income in this fashion.

Plante said a number of Montreal business executives, many prominent, feared blackmail attempts against their firms or against both innocent and guilty employees if the names "leaked out."

BE COOL! KEEP COOL!

**Corby's**

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# London Gets New Tabloid

LONDON (Reuters)—London will get a new evening newspaper—The Sun—next year, the British newspaper trade journal World's Press News reported today.

Chairman of the publishing company and editor-in-chief of the new paper will be James Eilbeck, who recently resigned from the Daily Mirror group.

First working director of the new newspaper will be Frank Owen, former editor of The Evening Standard and the Daily Mail.

"The paper will be tabloid in size and technique," Eilbeck said. He hopes to publish the first issue in March.

# ARROW 3-ROOM GROUPING!

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FAIRBANKS-MORSE  
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GROUPING IN TOWN

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## Volcanic Farming

## Old Etna's Hide Tough But Rich

ZAFFERANA Etna, Sicily (AP)—Giovanni Barbagallo farms on the side of a volcano.

Year after year he has felt the earth tremble beneath his feet, seen flames lash 500 feet into the air high above his farm, watched the red glow of lava creep down upon his orchard. Why does he stay?

The 60-year-old farmer shrugged as he watched the latest eruption of Mt. Etna.

"It's a living."

"I inherited the farm from my father before me. If I left, I would be unemployed. There would be nothing to give much thought to the danger."

"The worst is the work. It's hard farming up here. It is back-breaking hard."

"There's a sort of family tradition, following the old pattern, like all of us who climb the mountain to our farms from Zafferana or Milo or Forzezzo or Passopisciaro or Linguaglossa."

"We start long before dawn. We have to carry blankets and food for a week on our backs, to avoid making the trip daily."

Giovanni plants mostly rye, be-

tween rows of his apple and nut trees.

"It's not ordinary farming," Giovanni explained. "You can't use a plow on Etna. Her hide is too tough and too old. You have to spade by hand, with muscle. But the volcanic soil is rich. Crops are good."

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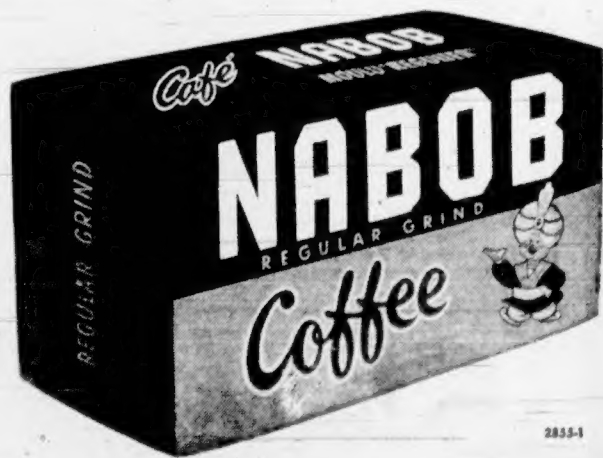
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coffee



**FLAVOR**

What is it that makes one cup of coffee a taste sensation and another just an ordinary beverage? The answer is flavor... rich, mellow, satisfying flavor that comes from blending and roasting the world's finest coffee beans. Coffee lovers throughout Western Canada have found the coffee flavor they enjoy best is delicious Nabob coffee. They've made Nabob the leading coffee by far in the entire West. How about treating yourself to the best coffee you ever tasted? Get Nabob coffee next time you shop.

To make  
good coffee  
start with  
good coffee  
start with  
NABOB



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THE  
SUMMER  
CRUISE  
ROUTE  
**WHITE  
EMPRESS  
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There's more to see... more to do... more fun aboard a White Empress to Europe. And, via the picturesque St. Lawrence route, you enjoy a thousand miles of scenic shoreline... 1,000 miles less ocean!

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EMPRESS OF SCOTLAND  
Aug. 30, Sept. 20, Oct. 11,  
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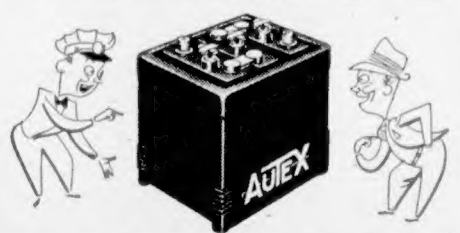


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# GREAT

# SUPER-HARDWARE



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Offering you every modern shopping convenience from super-market style self-serve shopping . . . to capable assistance for those who wish for personal attention. You will agree it's the most modern, highly convenient form of shopping you've ever experienced. Everything is easily accessible, conveniently laid out and displayed for quick self-service. **DON'T MISS OUR BIG OPENING . . . WONDERFUL DOOR PRIZES AND OUTSTANDING FEATURES IN ALL DEPARTMENTS!**

His Worship Mayor Harrison will officially open store at 9 o'clock this morning.

- Handy Self-Serve Counters
- 2 Check-Out Lanes . . . No Waiting
- Free Delivery Service. Daily delivery leaves at 1 p.m. to all parts of Victoria.

- Well-informed sales staff in every department to assist you in your selection.
- Glass cut to any size while you wait, plus many other helpful services.
- New "Paint Bar" featuring Bapco Personality Colors. Paints mixed to any color you desire.

## WIN!

This handsome door prize . . . Admiral Table Model TV with Giant 21" Screen on a Swivel Base!



**Draw Will Be Made 5 p.m. Saturday**

Reeve Joseph Casey will make the presentation.

Be sure to get your name in for this splendid door prize! You may be the **LUCKY WINNER!**

**NOTHING TO BUY!**

**THREE ONLY**

### Beatty WASHERS

Featuring the famous Beatty washing action which gets clothes cleaner, whiter, **MORE GENTLY!** Ideal washer for your home. **PRICED AT ONLY**

**\$99<sup>50</sup>**

Genuine Rubbermaid

## FREE! SPATULA

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**\$2<sup>25</sup> VALUE for 99¢**

### SUPREME Quality

Combination 3 PINT SAUCEPAN and EGG POACHER

**NEW DESIGN SAFETY GRIP HANDLE HEAVY GAUGE**

**2400 English Bone China CUPS AND SAUCERS**

Values to \$1.95, only **89c**

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**BATHROOM SCALES**

only **\$6.95**

**CORN BROOMS**

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**"Crystal Clear" Hand Cut TUMBLERS**

Reg. 50c each, 1/2 price

**25c** each any size

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Regular \$2.95. **ONLY 99c**

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### TABLE LAMPS

Fibreglass shades, attractive ceramic base.

Regular \$10.95. **\$4<sup>95</sup>**

**INDIVIDUAL SALAD BOWLS**

Attractive wooden salad bowls for summer mealtime.

Each **39c**

**KETTLES**

Complete with cord. **\$8<sup>95</sup>**

Boils water in 3 minutes . . . a must for summer weather.

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**VISIT OUR LARGE PAINT DEPARTMENT FREE COOKIES WHILE YOU SELECT YOUR PAINTING NEEDS!**

Stock up on your painting requirements. We carry a full line of paints for all purposes, inside and out. Here are two of our great Opening Event Specials—

**SPECIAL!**  
100 GALLONS ONLY—  
ATLANTIC OUTSIDE  
WHITE OIL PAINT

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"SPRAY-O-NAMEL"  
Just press the button and paint! Sensational new way of applying surfaces.

**SENSATIONAL VALUE** **\$2<sup>99</sup>**  
AT, Per Gal. \_\_\_\_\_

Reg. \$1.95. **49c**  
SPECIAL, Tin \_\_\_\_\_

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Keep your tool kit up to date with items from our very large selection of quality tools and hardware. Here are only a few of the many specials!

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- Hatchet **1.79**
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- Ratchet Brace **\$2.95**
- Hack Saw With Blade **69c**
- Paint Brushes 1 1/2" Pure Bristle **49c**

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### BIG, ALL-STEEL WAGON

With large rubber tires. **\$8<sup>95</sup>**

Regular \$11.50.  
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**DINKY TOYS**  
OVER 140 TO COMPLETE YOUR COLLECTION



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They're New! They're Just What Every Housewife Wants!

### BIG 9-Cubic-Foot FRIGIDAIRE WITH AUTOMATIC PUSH-BUTTON DEFROSTING



Offering you the ultimate in modern refrigeration for your home... this large 9 cu. ft. Frigidaire will fill every need for food storage, keeping foods market-fresh until ready for use. See its sparkling features at a wonderful low price! Exactly as shown.

- 5-YEAR WARRANTY
- FULL-WIDTH FREEZER WITH ICE TRAYS
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### FRIGIDAIRE SUPER 61

6.1 Cubic Foot Refrigerator

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GET CLOTHES  
CLEANER...  
USE LESS SOAP  
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### FRIGIDAIRE AUTOMATIC LAUNDRY

Only FRIGIDAIRE washers and dryers have lifetime rust protection inside and out! De luxe Automatic Washer has live-water washing action for cleaner, brighter clothes... Rapidry Spin extracts most of the water. De luxe Dryer is styled as a companion for the Frigidaire Washer... a Laundry Pair Beyond Compare for VALUE!

Frigidaire De Luxe  
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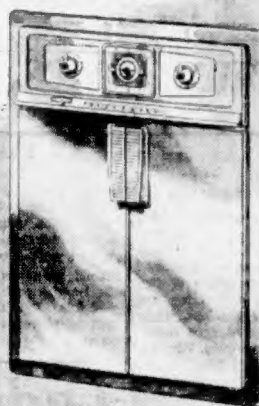
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Completely New! Sensationally Different!

### FRIGIDAIRE BUILT-IN

Electric Wall Oven  
Surface Cooking Units  
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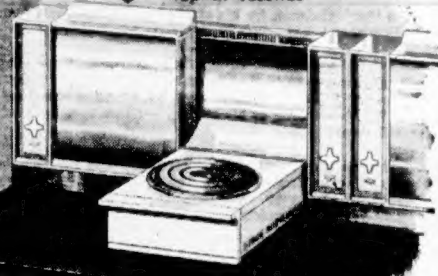


Most exciting, built-in oven news of the year! Frigidaire's finest full-size oven... with "French Doors" that open out for easy access to interior, allow installation anywhere. Fully automatic. Porcelain interior, stainless steel exterior.

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WALL OVEN **\$249.95**

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"Fold-Back" surface units  
make cooking top a counter  
top in seconds



Automatic Dishwasher  
with exclusive Turbo-  
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more than any other  
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ALSO AVAILABLE WITH AUTOMATIC  
COOK-MASTER CLOCK **\$234.00**

### FRIGIDAIRE MODEL RT60 RANGE

OFFERS YOU 7 NEW WAYS TO COOK  
WITHOUT AN EXTRA POT...

Deep frying; simmering soups; griddle for frying bacon, eggs, pancakes, etc.; broiling, roasting, baking plus a Multi-Duty Thermiser for popping corn, etc. You will be amazed at the versatility of this Frigidaire range with so many exclusive features to making your cooking so interesting and pleasant. NOW ONLY **\$379<sup>00</sup>**

SEE A COMPLETE DISPLAY OF  
FRIGIDAIRE RANGES NOW AT STELCK'S



## IT BEATS ME

By Jim Tang

## BORROWED BASEBALL COMMENT—

"None can outmaneuver him when he's in front or close up. An extrovert, he's at his glittering best in the spotlight, or dramatic situation; he is able to communicate the spirit of his cocky confidence and jaunty arrogance to the players, and his shrewd talent for beating the price (taking advantage of a sucker move), is second to his pool-hustling days. He is put to brilliant use."

"On the other hand, Durocher, with a struggling team, beset by injuries and misadventures, is the worst manager in baseball. His philosophy is that of a chalk player at the track who can't be interested in a race of selling players..." (Syndicated columnist Joe Williams.)

"I love this baseball. When you're a kid you play it and it starts going down into you when you're a child. Once that feeling leaves you, your will to play is gone. I don't care how old you are, you have to have that spirit. I know I've got it and I don't think I'll ever lose it."

"Baseball doesn't owe me anything, but I owe it plenty. Everything I've done for me has been good and nothing's been bad. The day they take that uniform off me, they'll have to rip it off. And when they do, they can bury me." (Roy Campanella, Time.)

"They say the secret of my hitting is natural ability and good eyesight. A lot of people have as good eyesight as I have (20-15) and probably better, and still they're always ready to say 'eyesight's the reason he does it and natural ability.' That's so easy to say and give credit for. They never talk about practice. Practice! Practice! Practice. Darnit, you gotta practice." (Ted Williams on hitting.)

"The guy I envy more than anyone else I've seen or read about is Zane Grey. I've got a collection of all his books on fishing. I'd want to do just what Zane Grey did. He bought himself a three-masted schooner and he roamed the world. He fished all the great fishing spots in the world. I used to dream about some day being far away where I'd have the only fishing waters around..." (Ted Williams on fishing.)

"It seems to me that the club as a whole, from the players right down to the manager, is showing no desire. All the hustle and the fighting spirit that typified the Giants last year is gone. In my opinion the Giants are the best team in the league next to us. Yet they've been down in the second division. Something has got to be wrong." (Brooklyn infielder Jackie Robinson.)

"Please thank the man for his expert opinion." (Giant manager Leo Durocher.)

"The only trouble with voting Don Newcombe the most valuable player award is that it will leave too much room for argument. All winter, people will be debating whether he got it for his pitching or his hitting." (New York sports writer Bill Rieder.)

"The phone's always ringing now for me and my roomie. People are calling up from London, Los Angeles and Australia. But last year, when Campy (Roy Campanella) and I were both having lousy years, we couldn't even get the hotel operator to call." (Don Newcombe.)

"No money could tempt me to take over a team that doesn't have a chance of going somewhere. I'd go crazy." (Paul Richards, BB—before Baltimore.)

"We have the most first-basemen, the largest and they eat the most, which you should see their hotel bills." (Casey Stengel.)

GUESSING DEPARTMENT: Pete McIntyre to win the seniors' golf championship and Marlene Stewart and Edean Anderson to reach the ladies' golf final. The Yanks, White Sox and Red Sox to win once and Cleveland to gain a half game by winning twice. Batting average to date: Bat 251; hits 190, percentage .725.

## Veteran B.C. Marksman Leads Qualifying Stage

BY EILEEN LEABOYD  
SOUTH MARCH, Ont.—Lieut. Frank Sullivan of New Westminster fired a perfect 150 at the Connaught rifle range Thursday to win the Dominion of Canada Rifle Association's annual trophy awarded annually to the top scorer in the qualifying stage of the Governor-General's match.

The veteran marksman, who first competed in a DCRA shoot in 1937, shot 30 bullseyes, 10 each from 200, 500 and 600 yards to post the highest possible score.

Sgt. T. A. Mitchell of Montreal was second and RCMP constable Bruce Anderson of Ottawa finished third. Each scored 149 with Mitchell's better grouping earning him the runner-up spot.

Vancouver Island shooters qualifying for the second stage, and their scores, were Frank Drysdale, Victoria, 146; Vic Finholm, Parksville, 143; Pete Lunn, Victoria, 142; Eileen Leaboyd, 141; CPO Walter Burch, Victoria, 141; Red Ehret, Alberni, 140.

Ontario sharpshooters won the Carling challenge trophy awarded to the eight-man team placing highest in the qualifying stage of the Governor-General's match.

The final stage of the Queen's Medal was also fired in Thursday's competition in this 73rd annual DCRA prize shoot with Ft. Lt. T. W. Gregory of Camp Borden taking first place and the air force Queen's Medal with 165 of a possible 200.

Navy Lieut. T. F. Baines, Toronto, was second, also at 165, and 2nd Lieut. E. L. Warner, Lenoirville, Que., was third and won the Army's Queen's Medal with 162. There is no navy medal in the service rifle competition.

LONDON (Reuters)—Cricket close-of-play scores Thursday: South African 455 for six declared; Lancashire 268. Lancashire all out at the close.

Middlesex 155 and 156. Warwickshire 119 and 168. Middlesex won by 34 runs. Surrey 297, Somerset 34 and 51. Surrey won by an innings and 100 runs. Sussex 189 and 215 for nine, Derbyshire 123.

Essex 276 for eight declared, Kent 139 and 124 for four. Glamorgan 123 and 118 for three. Gloucestershire 223. Nottinghamshire 202 and 86 for two. Yorkshire 291.

The Army 234, RAAF 120 for five. Hampshire 140 and 96. Lancashire 14 for nine declared and 17 for one. Worcestershire 316 and 160. Northamptonshire 161. Northamptonshire won by an innings and 51 runs.

New Westminster Indians  
 SOAPS  
 Preston 0 0 0 Joseph 4 0 0  
 Trotter 4 0 0 Mackay 4 0 0  
 Modell 3 1 0 Houghlin 0 0 0  
 Judd 3 1 0 Houghlin 0 0 0  
 Edder 0 0 0 Gervy 5 1 0  
 Radonich 1 0 0 Kitchin 1 0 0  
 Houston 1 0 0 Brenner 1 0 0  
 Crutcher 2 1 0 Lee 2 1 0  
 Dunham 3 0 0 McCrea 4 2 0  
 Cowie 1 0 0 L. Crema 10 2 0  
 McIlroy 0 0 0 M. Jones 0 0 0  
 D. Jones 0 0 0 M. Jones 0 0 0  
 Beverly 4 1 0  
 Barclay 0 0 0  
 D. Jones 2 1 0  
 Totals 37 0 0 Totals 48 0 430  
 X—Missouri  
 Whole slotted: 3 12 6-35  
 Preston Joseph 4 4 2 0-3-21  
 Score by periods: 1 1 1 2-0-0  
 New Westminster 1 0 2 3-0-0  
 Referee: DeWitt and S. Greenwald.

## Enter Kelowna Meet



Members of the recently-formed Capital City Rowing Club, which has its headquarters at Elk lake, will get their first major competition when they take part in the Northwest Pacific Association of Amateur Oarsmen regatta at Kelowna this week-end. Entered in both the senior and junior fours is this crew of, from top to bottom: Rudy Langer, bow; Ken Kitchen, No. 2; Brian Palin, No. 3, and Ken Toby, stroke. The club will also compete in the 140-pound fours at the meet.

Members of the recently-formed Capital City Rowing Club, which has its headquarters at Elk lake, will get their first major competition when they take part in the Northwest Pacific Association of Amateur Oarsmen regatta at Kelowna this week-end. Entered in both the senior and junior fours is this crew of, from top to bottom: Rudy Langer, bow; Ken Kitchen, No. 2; Brian Palin, No. 3, and Ken Toby, stroke. The club will also compete in the 140-pound fours at the meet.

## Gilmour Pitches, Bats Kins to 2-0 Triumph

Doug Gilmour pitched and batted Kinsmen to a 2-0 victory over Gyros last night as the two clubs opened the localized version of the Little League world series. Kinsmen are champions of the American League and Gyros the National League champions. They are playing a best-of-three series for the city championship. Winners of the Esquimalt Little League could challenge but Esquimalt's is a first-year league and probably won't enter the post-season series until next season.

Gilmour struck out 14 and walked only one batter in his two-hit performance. Still owning nothing better than a scoreless tie when the 12-year-old took over his club's defence, he, as he eluded his 14th strike, ran after Brian Usher had walked to provide the only runs of the game.

Gilmour faced only 22 batters in the regulation six-inning game. Both hits, singles by Doug Boden and Jim McCague, off his delivery came in the fourth inning. He walked Billy Rees in the sixth and his teammates made two errors. One runner was cut down at the plate in the fourth. At least two Gyros struck out in every inning and Gilmour set the side down on strikes in the second and fifth.

Billy Smith was almost as effective but the Gyro pitcher didn't have a Gilmour in his own batting order. Smith gave up only six hits, matched Gilmour's 14 strikeouts, and walked two.

Second game is scheduled at Little League park tonight, starting at 6:30. If a third is needed, it will be played tomorrow afternoon at 2.

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## Mary Faces Stern Test Today In Bid for Third Title Chance

## BY DOUG PEDEN

Only one more hurdle, a mighty tough one, stands between Mary Gay and realization of her hopes for a third shot at the Canadian ladies' golf crown.

The crisp swinger from Kitchener, Ont., moved a step

she turned back Alberta and Ontario champion Rae Milligan, 2 and 1, in the quarter-final round of the Canadian Ladies' Open golf championship at the Royal Colwood Golf and Country Club.

Today's draw:

SIXTH FLIGHT CONSOLATION  
 9:30—Mrs. M. Wild vs. Miss J. Chapelle  
 10:00—Mrs. R. A. Stanhope vs. Mrs. R. Bucknall

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On the first extra hole, both were putting for fours. Miss Ross rolled her shot within two inches of the cup, while Mrs.

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FOURTH FLIGHT CONSOLATION  
 9:30—Mrs. A. Gregory vs. Mrs. J. R. McVicar

FOURTH FLIGHT  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

THIRD FLIGHT CONSOLATION  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

THIRD FLIGHT  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

SECOND FLIGHT CONSOLATION  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

SECOND FLIGHT  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

FIRST FLIGHT CONSOLATION  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

FIRST FLIGHT  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

CHAMPIONSHIP CONSOLATION  
 10:15—Mrs. J. M. Whitley vs. Mrs. W. Knapton

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HOOT EVERS

## Castoff Evers' Two-Run Smash Helps Indians Protect Slim Lead

Boston Red Sox, 5-3. The Red Sox dropped three full games behind Cleveland and trail the third-place Yankees by two and a half games.

WINS 10TH  
 Wynn, who had lost two straight games, struck out seven batters in winning his 14th decision of the year. He required only two more victories to join teammate Bob Feller as the only active pitchers with 200 wins to show for their careers. Feller has 265.

Rookie right-hander Connie Johnson scored his fifth win since July 4 behind a 16-hit White Sox attack that included two triples and a double. Rivera's blows drove in five runs and he scored four himself in addition to stealing two bases.

Ted Williams became the 97th major leaguer to pass the 2,000-hit total for his career when he hit a single and a double yesterday but they weren't enough to overcome the Yankees' early two-run tallies against \$90,000 bonus rookie Frank Baumann, who was making his first major league start.















**EATON'S**  
Furniture and  
Homefurnishings

# Semi Annual Sale

Another Big Special Friday and Saturday

## NEW 1955 LEWYT THE CLEANER WITH THE BIG WHEELS

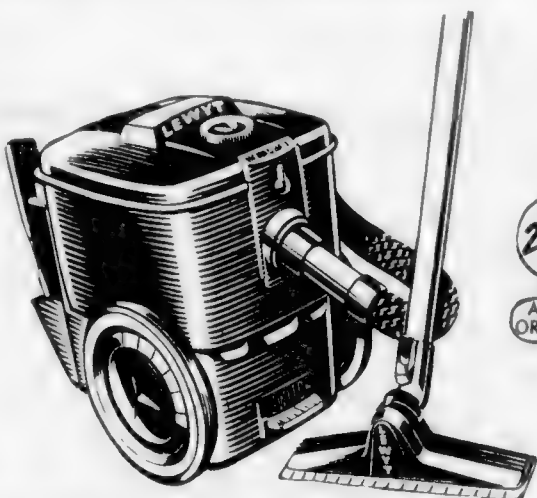
**NO DOWN PAYMENT**

Payments as low as

**5<sup>00</sup> monthly**

SPECIAL, ONLY

**74<sup>95</sup>**



- Low, low price because EATON'S bought the entire balance of Lewyt's warehouse stock.
- Suction sweeps bare floors and linoleum.
- Takes the hard work out of vacuuming.
- Rolls over door sills, scatter mats, etc.
- Tools included in price of 74.95.
- Handy "Papoose" tool carrier available for only 7.95 extra.

EATON'S—Major Appliances, Main Floor, House Furnishings Building

## EATON'S... "Contex" Portable Adding Machines

At a Big Saving Saturday



Here's an EATON Special Purchase of big interest to small and large business concerns. Danish-made adding machines with feather-touch keyboard... light compact model that adds and multiplies... shows visible total to \$999,999.99. A useful office tool at EATON'S Special Price, each

**38<sup>98</sup>**

EATON'S—Stationery, Main Floor, Phone 2-7141

## Trim the Family Budget with a Hair Clipper Set

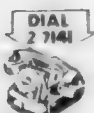
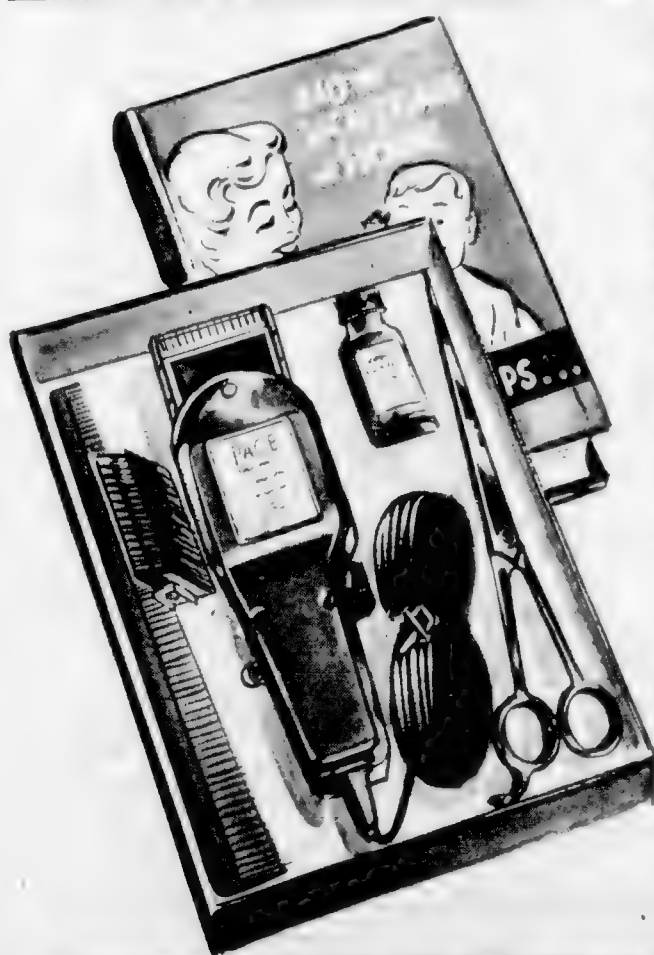
The whole family will save money with one of these new "Pace" electric hair clipper sets. The complete boxed set consists of: "Pace" electric hair clippers, size 000... taper attachment comb... professional barber shears and comb... Wahl clipper oil and fully illustrated booklet on how to cut hair at home in four easy steps. Three important features of the clippers are:

- Well aligned, precision toolled Pace blades.
- Self contained vibrator to give many years of trouble-free service.
- Molded high-impact Phenolic case that is strong, lightweight, durable and safe, too... won't conduct electricity. Fits firmly, comfortably in the hand... has automatic starter and stopper.

Save 3.00 on This Thrift-Wise Home Hair Set

Ordinarily Priced at 14.95

Now the Complete Set with Cord



**11<sup>95</sup>**

Clippers are covered by EATON'S guarantee of one year service or replacement if not satisfactory.

EATON'S—Cutlery, Main Floor, Phone 2-7141

## EATON'S FRIDAY BARGAINS

Women's Wear Values

### Summer Dress Clearance

Taken from Regular Stock

Summer's only half over... and the best weather is yet to come! So take advantage of this dress clearance to look your summery best at so little cost. There are plain and printed fabrics to choose from in cottons and some "miracle" fabrics. In misses', junior and half sizes. Friday Bargain.

Reg. to 10.95,  
**5<sup>00</sup>**  
each

Reg. to 16.95,  
**10<sup>00</sup>**  
each

Reg. to 35.00,  
**15<sup>00</sup>**  
each

EATON'S—Dresses, Second Floor

### Sportswear Clearance

Buy on Friday and Save Many Dollars

#### Skirts

They're washable summer skirts... and they're greatly reduced. Choose from a lot of cotton and rayon skirts in misses' and junior sizes. There are many styles to choose from in sizes 12 to 18. Regular prices \$4.95 to \$9.95. Friday Bargain, each **4.47 to 9.97**

#### Blouses

They were regular \$4.95 to \$9.95. These blouses were made in red, green, gold and black. Sizes 12 to 18. Friday Bargain, each **2.47**

#### Shoes

Broken Line Clearance

For those who want the best shoe for the least money... choose from a lot of broken line shoes. There are some gold shoes in the group. Friday Bargain, each **8.98**

#### French Room Millinery

These special model hats regularly 15.95 to \$20.00, now selling at half price. Friday Bargain, each **7.97 to 17.50**

EATON'S—Millinery, Second Floor

### Dacron\* Blouses 1/2 Price

Made of the wonderful fabric that washes and wears and always looks new. Dacron blouses. These are finished with stylish. Dacron blouses. Length sleeves and buttoned front. Sizes 12 to 20. Regular \$4.95. Friday Bargain, each **2<sup>47</sup>**

EATON'S—Blouses, Main Floor

### Men's, Women's Bracelets

Maker's Clearance—Half Usual Price

You have six styles to choose from when you buy one of these smart expansion bracelets which come in both men's and women's sizes. 1/20 10k gold-filled with stainless steel backs. Some men's styles made completely of stainless steel. Reg. \$3.98 to 7.95. Friday Bargain, each **2<sup>97</sup> to 3<sup>97</sup>**

EATON'S—Jewellery, Main Floor

### Men's Wear Values

Oddments Grouped to Clear

#### Sport Shirts

Sport shirts are a "must" in any man's wardrobe... particularly in summer. There's why you'd like wearing them. They're cool, they're easy to wash, they're easy to iron. Choose from white, striped, and solid colors. Sizes 14 to 17. Friday Bargain, each **2.47**

#### Dacron Shirts

Practical men's shirts of Dacron. Wash and wear. They're easy to wash and dry. Choose from white, striped, and solid colors. Sizes 14 to 17. Friday Bargain, each **6.47**

#### Work Shirts

You'll really save if you buy your work shirts on Friday at EATON'S. Choose from a lot of work shirts. They're cool, they're easy to wash, they're easy to iron. Choose from white, striped, and solid colors. Sizes 14 to 17. Friday Bargain, each **1.97**

#### Denim Overalls

For wear while you work... men's blue denim overalls. They'll keep you looking neat even though you're working hard and are "sanitized". Assorted sizes. Friday Bargain, pair **2.89**

#### Dress Shirts

Not many men have all the dress shirts they need... so here's your chance to stock up on some extras... and save dollars at the same time! All shirts in the group are styled with attached collars. Assorted sizes 14 to 17. Friday Bargain, each **2.47**

#### Sport Jackets

These soft and sport jackets are warm and durable. A real buy at this low price. Size 38 only. Friday Bargain, each **3.97**

EATON'S—Men's Furnishings, Main Floor

#### Gabardine Slacks

All-wool worsted and blended gabardine slacks from our regular stock. Only 30 pairs available so hurry down Friday morning. Sizes 24 to 44. Regularly 14.95. Friday Bargain, pair **7.47**

#### Sport Coats

Smartly-tailored sport coats reduced from regular stock. Now selling at half price. (They were 29.50). Sizes 37 to 42 collectively. Friday Bargain, each **14.95**

#### Utility Pants

Sturdily made rayon and wool utility pants in waist sizes 29 to 30. Colour, brown. Regularly selling at 4.95, so you are paying less than half. Friday Bargain, pair **1.99**

#### Topcoats

There are only 5 of these size 44 men's topcoats so buy yours early! Wool blend, slip-on model. Sand shade. Friday Bargain, each **12.99**

EATON'S—Men's Wear, Main Floor

#### Canvas Oxfords

Brown or blue canvas oxfords with thick rubber soles and cushion insoles. Suitable for beach or garden wear. Light weight and comfortable. Sizes 6 to 10, collectively. Reg. 3.95. Friday Bargain, pair **2.99**

#### Children's Shoes

Smart plain toe style naturally colored oxfords with blue cushion crepe soles. Blue welt and laces. Wear now and for school. Sizes 1 to 12. Regularly 6.95. Friday Bargain, pair **3.99**

EATON'S—Family Shoe Centre, Second Floor

### Clearance of Soap

Stock up on this rich lathering cold cream soap at this special low Friday Bargain price! Comes in the popular "Pine" scent. **12 67c**

EATON'S—Toiletries, Main Floor

### Mirrors

Clear, Full View Type. Clear crystal glass mirrors with smoothly-finished edges. Size about 12 inches wide by 48 inches deep... give you a full view of yourself! Complete with four plastic clips. **4.99**

EATON'S—Mirrors, Second Floor, House Furnishings Building

It Pays to Shop at **EATON'S**

STORE HOURS: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Wednesday, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.—Phone 2-7141

**T. EATON CO. CANADA LIMITED**















## Martin Says:

# Hospital Tour Eased Feelings

By RAY BAINES  
Colonist Legislative Reporter

A "very much better understanding" of the order was not the solution.

Mr. Martin said that most of the hospitals he visited were "getting by very nicely although they do have problems."

Mr. Martin was questioned on the recent hospital law order issued by the government, to which hospitals were told they would have to bear the cost of wage increases in 1955.

Many hospitals have protested the order and the B.C. Hospitals Association has asked for withdrawal of the order.

drawal of the order. Mr. Martin said yesterday withdrawal of the order was not the solution.

He said he visited most of the health and welfare hospitals and noted the "usual signs of efficiency."

Enthusiastic about the expansion of the province, Mr. Martin said one of the biggest problems facing local communities is raising money for their share of the cost of hospital expansion.

In general he said he received a "wonderful impression of what is going on in the province" and was now "prouder than ever before to be a British Columbian."

## The Pesky Mosquito

Why do they bite us? How do they find their targets? Why are some lucky humans immune? Are mosquitoes good for anything?

August Reader's Digest brings you the answers to 14 questions most often asked about these midge-like-bombers who plague man from the tropics to the Arctic Circle. Get your copy of August Reader's Digest today: 36 articles of lasting interest, including the best from leading magazines and current book favourites, in condensed form.

## Capital Error Repeated

Vancouver, once again has been given credit as the most important city of British Columbia.

This time it is in the July 1 issue of the "Peculiar Times," published in London, from which features a view of Vancouver and its place in the capital of B.C.

It is another case where the publicity bureau will use to go to the mat in favour of our capital city. Victoria, however, commissioner George T. Watson said last night.



It's fun to cool off with CANADA DRY



IN THE HANDY  
6 BOTTLE CARTON  
Only  
**36¢**  
(plus deposit)

## Asphalt Jungle Feared

# England Must 'Tighten' Green Belt

LONDON (UPI)—Britain with one third the population of the United States jammed into a space the size of Arizona is trying to keep from becoming one big city.

The government has instructed 140 urban areas to lay out "green belts" in which further city expansion would be prohibited.

The action followed growing concern that the home-building rate of some 300,000 a year would soon make an asphalt jungle of this crowded island nation.

Duncan Sandys, minister of housing and local government, wrote local authorities asking them to set aside lands of countryside surrounding their borders "as soon as possible."

He gave London as the pattern. The six counties that form the world's largest city already have laid out

"green belts" seven to 10 miles deep.

Sandys (pronounced Sands) cited "the importance of checking the unrestrained sprawl of the built-up areas and of safeguarding the countryside against further encroachment."

He said the green belt plan would:

1. "Check the further growth of a large built-up area."

2. "Prevent neighboring towns from merging into one another."

3. "Preserve the special character of a town."

Sandys timed his order to follow public horror over the just-released report on highway deaths in the first half of 1955.

It showed an average of 10 deaths a day on Britain's overcrowded highways, many of which are little more than an endless chain of neighboring

January, 1955. There were the blackest months since the war. Road accidents killed 431 persons and injured 21,211.

Although Britain has less cars per capita than the United States, it has the world's largest number per mile of road—an estimated 19 compared to barely more than 1 in the U.S.

Housing minister Sandys, in his green belt circular, asked local governments to submit temporary green belt plans as soon as possible and prohibit further building in the areas until final action is taken.

"This procedure may take some time," he said.

The London green belt law, first drawn after the war, gave no compensation to landowners deprived of income from areas that might have been turned into lucrative factory and housing space.

## Trigger Training Set in Esquimalt

Esquimalt, B.C., is the scene where police and coast guard will receive all the training in the use of their new equipment.

The move came as a result of a conference held at Wednesday's Esquimalt police work, conducted by the coast guard, and the Esquimalt police.

A recent Esquimalt police work, conducted by the coast guard, and the Esquimalt police.

A recent Esquimalt police work, conducted by the coast guard, and the Esquimalt police.

A recent Esquimalt police work, conducted by the coast guard, and the Esquimalt police.

MOVE UP TO METEOR—

THE

# Style-setter!



Smart buyers by the thousand are going for the sweetest car in its field—superbly modern Meteor, with exclusive tritone beauty, finer interiors, extra touches of elegance everywhere. There just isn't another low-priced car that offers so much!



MOVE UP TO METEOR—  
TO METEOR—  
FOR

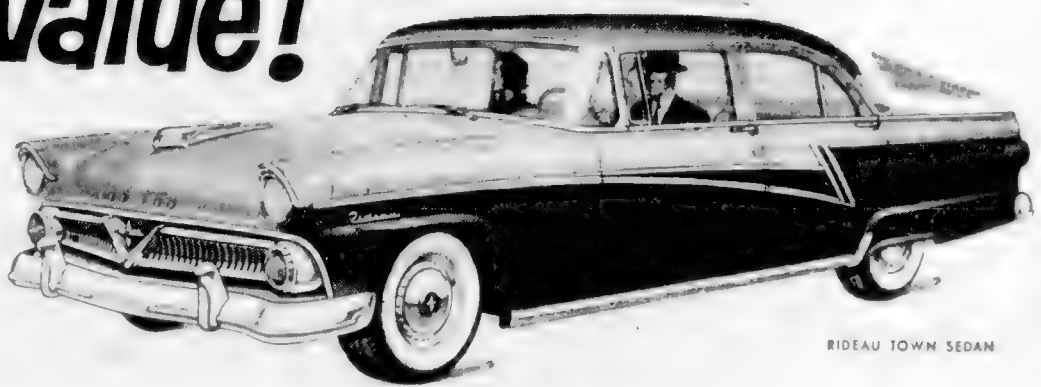
# Finest power!

Meteor gives you a thoroughly-proved, overhead-valve V-8 engine in every model at no extra cost. And only Meteor among all cars offers you the choice of 3 great overhead-valve V-8's: 162 Hp, 175 Hp, 182 Hp. \*Built by the world's leader in V-8 experience. Two more reasons why so many people are moving up to Meteor.

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# Extra value!

To Meteor's plus-values in smarter beauty, finer power, smoother Anglo-poised ride you may add speed-trigger Merc-O-Matic Drive\*, power assists\* and 1 Rest tinted safety glass\*. It all adds up to the greatest car value your money can buy. See your Meteor dealer today. See how easy it is to move up to Meteor!



RIDEAU TOWN SEDAN

Try the DRIVE that's miles ahead...

# V-8 Meteor

A PRODUCT OF FORD OF CANADA

Watch Ed Sullivan's "Toast of the Town" TV's No. 1 Variety Show—every Sunday evening, 8 p.m., KTNV, Channel 11



See your Meteor Dealer for the BEST DEAL in town!

# GLADWELL MOTORS LTD.

PANDORA at QUADRA

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FOR A SAFE BUY USED CAR... SEE YOUR METEOR DEALER







MEMBERSHIP

ANY CHANGE IN THE  
POSITION OF GOVT  
AFFAIRS DOCTOR?

WE'VE COMPLETED  
THE SHILL STEERDERS  
ON HER OFFICE  
CRAWLERS AND THEY'RE  
TAKING HER DOWNSTAIRS  
AGAIN

STILL  
UNCON-  
SCIOUS!

MEAN-  
WHILE

WHA! HADN'T I CAUGHT  
THE IMPORTANCE OF THAT  
CLOCK REPAIR? NOW  
THE FUTURE STARTS  
TO CLEAR UP!

**LOUIE**

the heart queen were a king  
anyway, then surely nobility  
vital would be lost by  
that first club trick  
The kibitzer pointed this out

THANKS TO  
GEO. CHOKOTA,  
MD., AT-ANT C-AND,  
MINEERSPORT, PA

1977 - 11 - 21 NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPH BY [illegible] IN 13

South only to be stopped by  
a small. Whoever heard of  
anybody like him speaking his  
hunch contemptuously at West  
reading a four-*spelt* as a com-  
mon example? Emerson

[illegible]



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**FRIDAY, August 12**

**WEEK MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE**

**FRENCH POLISHING**  
Repairs—Furniture Refinishing  
**SPECIALTY FINISHERS** S-4819

**USED CAMERAS**  
VICTORIA PHOTO SUPPLY LTD.  
1015 Douglas Street Phone 2-3242

**10 TONS BILED FLOWER AND**  
Sulfuric acid. never been wet.  
Inquire 127-M

**FROM AUTOMATIC SPIN** DRY  
condition. Good condition. Check  
cash \$200 Thompson Ave.

**FREE BY SIDE OR QUARTER.**  
Dress half or three quarters for  
S-9005

**PHONE 4-4444**  
Whitman's Photo and Art Store.  
1001 Polk Street

**MAJOR SAWDUST BURNERS**

SEE THE LATEST STYLE SEWING  
machines at the show: Rev. 28  
Centre 730 Va's Phone 3-6313

SEVERAL GOOD PORTABLE SEW-  
ing machines

Extra Galpa 742 Yates St. 3-6218

MILIAL BUNK BED and MAT-  
tress. 100 lbs. of drawers Very  
translucent 3-3032

740 TENI AIR MATTRESS and  
125-cu. Ryve. Entirely waterproof.  
3-2443

DEAL PAT FRYER GARLAND 28-  
ing. 100 lbs. Navy to use.  
3-150 Fremont 2-5357

AGENT'S BICYCLE AND NEW FIRE-  
arm. 100 lbs. 100 lbs. and pint case

1966 Beaver 1400, 1-hp motor,  
 Phone 4-7088  
 LARGE SIZE CRIB LIKE NEW  
 817 2-2982  
 DATE-120 BART 118 SWIVEL  
 CHAIR, 112 Phone 2-4859  
 REMINGTON 270 PUMP ACTION.  
 W. Lee's 5x1 for Nite 2-1272  
 NICE BEDROOM SUITE, CHEAP  
 Call 8-7344  
 POWER MOWERS FOR RENT.  
 Peter's Key Shop 845 Port 4-6221.  
 COMMERCIAL RADIO, AC DC, 112  
 8-2677  
 MARCHEN CABINETS VARIETIES  
 Wood Products 123 Kingston 6-1522  
 CONTENTS OF 3-ROOM HOUSE  
 Including Refrigerator Phone 2-1720  
 PICTURE FRAMING DISC

**WADY AUTOMATIC WARMER.**  
LADY Ruffe. Phone 810-9-3529

**LADY'S RUVICLE ALSO MAIL**  
PO. No checks. Price \$4612  
7-7881

**FURN. CORD CUSTOM RADIO**  
1-7881

**FISHING TACKLE OF ALL KINDS.**  
Porter Packie 574 Johnson.

**ASTRAL REFRIGERATOR LIKE**  
new 130 32807.

**CHROME BEANS FOR TABLE CAN**  
1-7881

**CHROME KITCHEN SET \$35 IN**  
good condition. 4-8917

**REMINGTON .256 PUMP-ACTION**  
RIFLE. In a new gun 2-1274

**RUBBER STAMPS. DIGGON**

**SPECIAL SALE**  
**on all**  
**Featherweight**  
**Aluminum**  
**Garden Furniture**

**SUN COTS**

These attractive, comfortable store easy lounges, are made of high quality 34 aluminum, with rust proof, stain fast fabric covering. Will adjust to four reclining positions. **SPECIAL**

**\$34.50**

**BEACHCOMBER CHAIR**

Real comfort for porch or garden. Constructed of durable aluminum is weather proof, and gay fabric coverings are weather treated. Available in

Storage may be carried in  
far to please

**\$10.25**

**OVERSEER'S  
DUCK CHAIR**

Pratherweight aluminum, wide  
choice of colors. It was to be  
a real bargain. But the chair  
is so well liked to have  
we special sale price **ONLY**

**\$11.95**

**DECK CHAIRS**

Heavy duty painted steel  
frame. No rust. Ideal  
for all your extra sav-  
ing. An opportunity to stock  
up at our low special price.  
**EACH**

**\$7.50**

**PREMIER DEPT  
SECOND FLOOR**

SHOP FIRST  
AT  
**Mc and Mc**  
1400 DOV. RD. W. 0-1111

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**MAIS**

1 only used refrigerator ..... \$49.50  
1 only used refrigerator ..... \$59.50  
1 only used refrigerator ..... \$59.50  
Bever: ..... \$199.00

- only used GE washer with pump like new ..... \$120.00
- only used automatic washer ..... \$120.00
- only used Duo Thermo heater ..... \$70.00
- only used washer ..... \$70.00
- only used Powermatic enamel with Cyclo burner tank and stand ..... \$90.00
- only used control radio ..... \$20.00
- only used speed combine tion radio ..... \$90.00
- only Beatty WI and heater ..... \$100.00
- only George gas range ..... \$120.00
- only New range to ..... \$60.00
- only new range to with con. .... \$120.00
- only CCE RT TV ..... \$120.00

COME  
IN!  
SEE THE  
"TRADE-INS"  
AND SAVE  
COAL, WOOD, OIL AND  
R-A-N-G-E-S

**C. J. McDOWELL**  
Plumbing & Heating Ltd.  
Phone 3-4138

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**Trade-In Department**  
We have a wide selection of appliances  
available daily at our Trade-In  
Department 630 Broughton Street,  
opposite George Lane Depot

**T. EATON CO.**  
GENERAL STORE















## 50 PROPERTY FOR SALE

**A GIFT FOR SOMEONE**  
Why live in the city when you can buy 3 1/2 acres, all under cultivation, in the best part of Gordon Head, only 15 minutes from the city center. There is a real nice 3-room stucco bungalow with full basement and hot water automatic heating. The previous owner spent thousands of dollars on fruit and nut trees. A lovely place to live plus a good income. Asking price, open to offer, \$15,000. Half cash to handle. Roy Hill of Financial Survey Ltd., 4-3000, residence, 4-3110.

**LOT OF LOTS**  
Hastings district, 50x100, 60x100, 80x100, 100x100, 120x100, 140x100, 160x100, 180x100, 200x100, 220x100, 240x100, 260x100, 280x100, 300x100, 320x100, 340x100, 360x100, 380x100, 400x100, 420x100, 440x100, 460x100, 480x100, 500x100, 520x100, 540x100, 560x100, 580x100, 600x100, 620x100, 640x100, 660x100, 680x100, 700x100, 720x100, 740x100, 760x100, 780x100, 800x100, 820x100, 840x100, 860x100, 880x100, 900x100, 920x100, 940x100, 960x100, 980x100, 1000x100, 1020x100, 1040x100, 1060x100, 1080x100, 1100x100, 1120x100, 1140x100, 1160x100, 1180x100, 1200x100, 1220x100, 1240x100, 1260x100, 1280x100, 1300x100, 1320x100, 1340x100, 1360x100, 1380x100, 1400x100, 1420x100, 1440x100, 1460x100, 1480x100, 1500x100, 1520x100, 1540x100, 1560x100, 1580x100, 1600x100, 1620x100, 1640x100, 1660x100, 1680x100, 1700x100, 1720x100, 1740x100, 1760x100, 1780x100, 1800x100, 1820x100, 1840x100, 1860x100, 1880x100, 1900x100, 1920x100, 1940x100, 1960x100, 1980x100, 2000x100, 2020x100, 2040x100, 2060x100, 2080x100, 2100x100, 2120x100, 2140x100, 2160x100, 2180x100, 2200x100, 2220x100, 2240x100, 2260x100, 2280x100, 2300x100, 2320x100, 2340x100, 2360x100, 2380x100, 2400x100, 2420x100, 2440x100, 2460x100, 2480x100, 2500x100, 2520x100, 2540x100, 2560x100, 2580x100, 2600x100, 2620x100, 2640x100, 2660x100, 2680x100, 2700x100, 2720x100, 2740x100, 2760x100, 2780x100, 2800x100, 2820x100, 2840x100, 2860x100, 2880x100, 2900x100, 2920x100, 2940x100, 2960x100, 2980x100, 3000x100, 3020x100, 3040x100, 3060x100, 3080x100, 3100x100, 3120x100, 3140x100, 3160x100, 3180x100, 3200x100, 3220x100, 3240x100, 3260x100, 3280x100, 3300x100, 3320x100, 3340x100, 3360x100, 3380x100, 3400x100, 3420x100, 3440x100, 3460x100, 3480x100, 3500x100, 3520x100, 3540x100, 3560x100, 3580x100, 3600x100, 3620x100, 3640x100, 3660x100, 3680x100, 3700x100, 3720x100, 3740x100, 3760x100, 3780x100, 3800x100, 3820x100, 3840x100, 3860x100, 3880x100, 3900x100, 3920x100, 3940x100, 3960x100, 3980x100, 4000x100, 4020x100, 4040x100, 4060x100, 4080x100, 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**Toronto Mines** **Today's Dollar** **Stocks' Jump**

## Toronto Mines

[illegible]

## Toronto Oils

[illegible]

## al-Toronto Industrials

[illegible]

## New York Market

[illegible]

## Today's Dollar

dollar	86 10 32	+ 1/8
pound sterling	2 74 18 18	+ 3/8
NEW YORK—	Close	
London dollar	1.01 12 32	- 5/32
and sterling	1.78 3/4	Unch.

## osing Averages

<b>DOW JONES:</b>	
Industrial <sub>s</sub> .....	455.11, up 4.82
Rails .....	153.47, up 1.81
Utilities .....	65.43, unchd.
Stocks .....	163.82, up 1.52
Shares: 5,620,000.	

# Stocks' Jump Biggest Since Last November

TORONTO (CP)—After more than a decade in steady fashion for most of the year, the market finally hit a burst of buying toward the close Thursday that set it firmly on a recovery course. The rally on higher ground and sent the industrial index of 30 key stocks to 6,066 points. Last comparable day in 1981, the index had lost 532. November 4, 1981, when U.S. congressional elections results were regarded as favorable to business.

All sections of the market joined in the advance, which won it almost all the ground lost in the two previous sessions. Uranium went narrowly ahead early in the day, then hesitated before moving up with the closing surge.

Uranium moved into industrial circles from utility companies—consumers, manufacturers, foods and refining oils. Price changes went about four points in higher-price issues.

Algonia led uraniums ahead by a gain of two points.

Hudson Bay scored an advance of 2% to head base metals.

International Nickel added 1%.

## Grain Prices

[illegible]

### Big Algoma Jump

base metals carried industrial  
ward at the close of quiet dealing  
on the stock market Thursday.

Algoma climbed 3/4 points to 10.15  
while Hudson Bay jumped 3/4  
and International Power, in  
sought 10 share movement, 3 to  
Senior oil stocks and utilities  
were fractionally higher.

Mines were irregularly stronger  
in comparatively slow trading.

**Coppers Lead Way**

NEW YORK (AP)—Sharon  
higher prices in a wide selection  
of shares featured a quiet advance  
in the stock market Thursday.

Gains of 2 to 3 points were com-  
mon in coppers. Even bigger  
advances were scattered through  
other groups, including chemicals,  
oils and rails.

The advance was achieved

shares. Some pivotal issue particularly those hard hit in

selling on Monday and Tuesday began to post wide advances a few days. These gains were extended in the afternoon and prior to the close were at the day's levels.

Hiram Walker led Canadian stock exchange, both advanced 1/2 to 73 1/2. It was followed by Canadian Pacific, up 1/2. McIntyre ahead 1/2, Canadian Pacific, up 1/2. Lake Shore and Royalite Canadian issues on the American stock exchange both advanced

---

## Britain Samples Russian Wheat

WINNIPEG (CP)—Cable reports

change said Russia had sold cargo of wheat on a sample basis to the United Kingdom at a price

21 cents below the asking price for Canadian milling grades. It was not known how the Russian wheat involved graded with Canadian wheat.

---

## Egg Market

Producer—	
Grade A large	\$14
Grade A medium	17
Grade A small	36
Grade B	28

---

Wholesale—	
Grade A large	82
Grade A medium	88
Grade A small	40
Grade B	36

**1000 Indian**

1000 Kootenay BM			
3000 Mackinnon	57	56	
1800 MacLean	115	130	1
3500 NW Ventures	35	24 1/2	
100 Quebec Copper			4
2000 Questeau			
2000 R. & S.	7 1/2	7 1/2	
1000 Rheep Creek	168	162	1
1075 Riblak Premier	16 1/2	18	1
1000 Silvercon Cons			
2350 Vananda	3 1/2	2 1/2	
2000 W. Peltz			
500 Western Tung			
<b>INDUSTRIALS</b>			
2000 Alta Distil			7
8000 Ark Distil VT			
30 BC Elec & Pwr			
120 BC Forest Prod			
50 BC Power			
1000 BC Turf			
50 CPE			
210 Lucky Tack	18 1/2	18 1/2	
3500 Dnm Steel			
1800 Inland Nat Gas	285	280	2
2000 Inland Nat Gas			
240 MacMillan			

100 Bidner Roofing

[illegible]

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18	24	CIP	876	6
24	58	Alcoa	222	22

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15	120	Dial Met	514
15	135	Super Amer	532
15	140	Super Group	722
15	155	Super Amer	544
15	160	Super Amer	544
15	175	Super Amer	544
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15	5400		

# Canadian Firms Still Boom

pany, as soon as the U.S. federal power commission decides to accept Canadian natural gas for use in the Pacific northwest.

★ ★ ★

### MERGER ON WAY

A merger of two Canadian mining companies is being arranged by a New York financial group.

It is proposed to form a new company to acquire the assets of God's Lake Gold Mines and Bobjo Mines.

week but still ahead of the 1954 week of 016,021 of the corresponding week of 1954.

**MOTOR FIGURES PASS**

Two figures notable in the automobile world died yesterday.

Frank A. Seiberling, founder of

**A. E. A.**

*Investment*

**James & Co.**  
Limited  
Investment Securities

TORONTO      MONTREAL      WINNIPEG      VANCOUVER      CALGARY

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NEW YORK      LONDON, ENG.


The logo is a large, rounded rectangular frame. Inside the frame, at the top, is the text "Seagram's V.O." flanked by two five-pointed stars. At the bottom is the text "Seagram's '83'" also flanked by two five-pointed stars. In the center of the frame, the words "Say Seagram's" are written in a large, elegant script, with "and be Sure" written below it in a smaller, similar script. On the left side of the frame, the words "Seagram's Crown Royal" are written vertically, and on the right side, "Seagram's Golden Gin" is written vertically.

Seagram's Crown Royal      Seagram's V.O.      Seagram's Golden Gin

*Say Seagram's*  
*and be Sure*

Seagram's "83"

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bers or steel, is one cause for the shortage.

The copper shortage has been aggravated by the strike among U.S. producers, and the metal is selling at a record high of 38 cents a pound.

Experts say the demand will continue so strong that the price may go as high as 40 cents a pound by the end of the year.

It is not believed that any immediate B.C. jobs are being held up by the steel shortage, and it is understood that promise of steel pipe delivery has been given to the Westcoast Transmission Pipeline Com-

DOUGLAS AT FISCARD

Hudson's Bay Company

INCORPORATED 21<sup>ST</sup> MAY 1870

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SALE

of NEW FALL COATS

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You save 21.07

28<sup>88</sup> each

Wear the newest style now ... pay \$5 now and \$5 monthly.

Choose exciting new colors, in enhancing new fabrics! 100% wools in velvour, angora, and other softly draping, figure-flattering coats all designed to give YOU the NEW look for fall. Choose back-belted styles, more slimming, A-line styles, and fitted styles. Unequalled value in any coat you choose ... beige to brown, red, wine, rose, green ... sizes 10 to 18. Buy the NEW look now, wear it proudly, and save!

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High style fashions and fabrics at budget prices. Shop early for best selection.



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## Flanking the Favorite



"Human herring" Monte Vanden, centre, 14, is current favorite to win the Elk lake to Beaver lake Labor Day swim. But he is not averse to giving advice to other hopefuls, Linda Brown, left, 15, and Helen Simenson, 16. Swim, open to youngsters 16 years

and under, has attracted 55 entries so far and big job is to secure enough guide boats. Beaver lake concessionaires Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Sadler and Charles Sadler have donated trophy for winner. Entries close Aug. 15.

## Rescuers Commended

# Poor Leaders, Equipment Responsible for Deaths

## Senator Fears Worst

PITTSBURGH (UP)—Sen. William F. Knowland told 1,000 cheering American Legionnaires Thursday to "keep their powder dry" and expect fireworks if Communist China is admitted to the United Nations.

Knowland, addressing the 37th State American Legion convention, warned of a "chain reaction of catastrophic proportions" if the Chinese Reds gain membership in the UN.

He said Soviet Russia cannot control and has no responsibility for its junior partner... Communist China.

Knowland said Russia is stalling for time by making the free world believe the Communist tiger now has become a milk-fed pussy cat.

"The syndicate that replaced Stalin is stalling for time. It needs that time to consolidate its power. Time is not necessarily on the side of the free world," Knowland said.

BANFF, Alta. (CP)—Inadequate leadership and equipment were responsible for the deaths of seven teen-age American climbers who died July 11 in an avalanche on the slopes of Mount Temple, near Banff, a coroner's jury found in Banff Thursday.

The verdict, read by jury foreman Cyril Paris of Banff after 45 minutes of deliberation, declared: "We find that all leadership and equipment of Wilderness Camps was inadequate for this type of climbing."

"The seven boys came to death in an avalanche between 4 p.m. July 11 and 1 a.m. July 12 on Mount Temple."

"The cause of death was from multiple injuries, shock and exposure."

"We find that a copy of the regulations pertaining to section 23A and B of the park regulations be attached to certificates of registration when issued."

**COMMEND RESCUE WORK**  
"We find the park department free of all blame and very efficient in their rescue work."

Killed in the avalanche were Richard and Townsend Baylis, 13-year-old Philadelphia twins; Luther Seddon, St. Louis, Mo.; William H. Wise, Boudertown, Pa.; David Chapin, Stamford, Pa.; Miles O. Marble, Collegeville, Pa.; and William Watts, Philadelphia.

When the avalanche hit them, the boys were in the vicinity of a 9,500-foot mark and on their way down.

Two escaped uninjured and two were taken to hospital where they recovered.

Bertram Pittaway, chief park warden and a specialist in mountain climbing and rescue work, told the coroner he had talked with William Oeser and Oliver Donald Dickerson after the accident and they were "definitely not leaders."

"In an emergency a leader should go to the fore and do everything he can," Pittaway said.

Asked by the coroner how many expert guides would be needed to direct 16 boys—the number who started the climb—on a climb of Mt. Temple, Pittaway said "one competent guide could take all those boys up—but by the rock approach."

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The boys were dressed in summer clothing with light shoes. The rope they were using was light maula.

## Wealth of Detail Exchanged

# Russia Lifts Atomic Curtain To Bare Top Secrets to West

## World Experts Amazed by Move

GENEVA (Reuters)—Russian scientists Wednesday gave the world's top atom experts a mass of hitherto top-secret data on Soviet nuclear experiments.

They sprang a surprise on delegates from 72 countries at the atoms-for-peace conference here by putting forth detailed measurements from their experiments in atomic fission.

Such facts so far have been cloaked in strictest secrecy by both East and West.

One Western delegate commented: "The atomic curtain in fundamental physics is now completely lifted between East and West."

**PRECEDENT ESTABLISHED**  
Never before had such a wealth of detail in such exact terms been collated and exchanged between the world's leading scientists. Russia's Dr. M. S. Kozadaev gave the long list of highly technical data and measurements which, in the main, complemented those made in the West. A Western delegate said it would have amazed

such knowledge as the result of information gained by spies.

Physicists from the United States, Russia, Britain and the other Eastern and Western states were meeting for the second day to share data on the fundamental principles of nuclear energy.

Lewis L. Strauss, chairman of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, disclosed the United States has been working "for a considerable time" on ways to harness the energy of the hydrogen bomb for peaceful uses.

"Progress is being made from a scientific point of view, but there has been nothing in the way of a breakthrough which would indicate anything but a long-range task," he told a press conference.

## Solution Possible

The Strauss statement followed a similar announcement by Britain Wednesday and by Russia earlier this summer that they were trying to solve the riddle of controlling H-bomb type energy, called fusion energy.

Strauss said the problem was unprecedented in difficulty, but that scientifically it did not appear impossible. He did not say when results could be expected.

Strauss also said the time is close when the U.S. may begin selling power-grade uranium and plutonium to countries outside the Iron Curtain.

A. H. Lang, acting chief of the mineral deposits division of the Geological Survey of Canada, said his country now is the scene of a new "Klondike rush," with prospectors using helicopters and jeeps instead of pack-horses, in a hunt for uranium instead of gold. But many amateurs were attracted to the search by over-simplified and over-glamorous publicity, and made a nuisance of themselves.

Several papers stressed the importance of radioisotopes—a by-product of nuclear energy—to agriculture, industry and medicine.

Russian professor A. L. Kurzanov said these had shown Russian scientists the possibility of making more economical and effective use of fertilizers.

**Connie Strikes**  
**Storm Wipes Out Carolina Resort**

WILMINGTON, N.C. (UP)—Hurricane Connie, two days late but still full of fury, crunched into the Carolinas with 100-mile winds Thursday and the area's most famous resort beach, Carolina Beach, N.C., was reported washed away.

Carolina Beach lies—or did lie—on a peninsula 20 miles south of Wilmington.

"Everything is demolished, all the piers are down, the Sea Breeze dance hall is floating down the inland waterway," reported one of the last persons off the beach resort.

Like a giant scythe, Connie's winds and tides ripped 150 miles of the North and South Carolina coastline bare of piers and breakwaters, reports from the strung-out beaches said.

**GETS REPRIEVE**  
The storm's northwesterly course, dooming it to die inland, meant a reprieve for the jittery

coast north of the Virginia Capes.

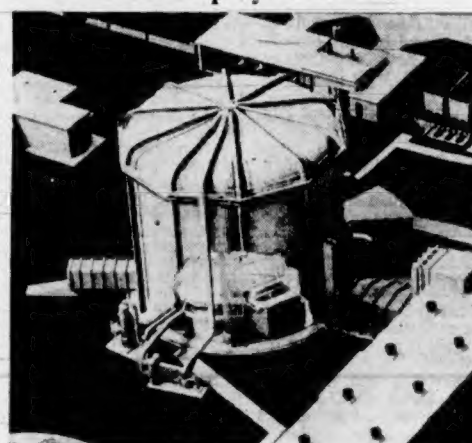
But a new storm (Diane), the fourth of the season, had sprung up in the Atlantic 2,600 miles back of Connie and was hustling along 470 miles northeast of Puerto Rico tonight with winds up to 50 and 60 miles an hour.

The Miami weather bureau said that Diane, the new storm, would rise to hurricane force of 75 miles an hour in 12 to 24 hours.

"Carolina Beach is flattened out, it's had it," a witness reported. "Water is running four feet deep through the city hall, 250 yards from the normal shoreline."

In the streets of the resort, he said, the water ran up to the waist and arm pits just before he left. He said a few of the last evacuees suffered slight cuts from flying glass.

## Britain Displays the 'Dido'



A view of the model of "Dido," one of the British atomic exhibits on view at the international conference on the peaceful uses of atomic energy in Geneva. "Dido" is a heavy water reactor now under construction at Harwell, Eng. When completed in 1956 it will have the highest neutron flux of any research reactor in Western Europe. It will be used to carry out research that will help determine the pattern of Britain's future reactors for generation of power, essential to Britain's survival in world trade.—(Central Press Canadian)

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LONDON (Reuters)—The Conservative Daily Mail says the Geneva Atoms-for-Peace congress shows that Britain "is several lengths ahead in the race for peaceful atomic power."

Commenting on Wednesday's announcement in Geneva that Britain is working to harness the H-bomb for peaceful uses, the newspaper says the possibility that the H-bomb may provide unlimited energy within 20 years is "an astonishing, almost unbelievable transformation."

The editorial notes that Britain has the biggest exhibition at the Geneva show; that Britain has the first full-scale atomic powerhouse in the world; and that Britain leads in the export of radioisotopes.

"Yet we still have an uneasy feeling that in spite of our greater solid advances it is the Americans who are still regarded as being atomically foremost."

It quotes an unidentified American magazine which "proves" in an article headed "U.S. Ahead in Atomic Olympics" that "everyone else is three years behind."

But The Daily Mail says the American reactor on display at Geneva is a "toy" by the side of Calder Hall, Britain's first atomic power station. Still, the paper notes, the reactor "is making the American turnstiles click."

**South Korean's Death Fans Ugly Situation**

SEOUL (AP)—South Korean police said United States soldiers guarding Communist truce inspectors killed a Korean and seriously wounded two others in the pre-dawn darkness today at Wolsung island near Inchon port.

Police said the shots had been fired from a U.S. patrol boat guarding the island.

An 8th Army spokesman confirmed that a South Korean had died of gunshot wounds but said a preliminary investigation showed that no U.S. weapons had been fired today at Wolsung.

The latest incident brought to a new pitch the tension touched off by South Korea's demand that Red Czech and Polish members of the neutral nations truce teams get out of the country by Saturday midnight.

The Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, in charge of the truce teams, has defied South Korea's ultimatum.

## Mute's Death Feared

MASSEY, Ont. (CP)—The aunt of barefoot, deaf-mute Gordon Houle, 7, who wandered into the bush near here Wednesday, fears he will die if searchers do not find him soon.

Mrs. Geraldine House said: "He can't last another night in that cold." The boy was dressed in shorts and an undershirt when he disappeared from his home here, 100 miles west of Sudbury.

Nights are chilly in this northern Ontario district. Miss Houle said, and black flies are bad. The overnight low in the Sudbury area Thursday night was expected to be about 50 degrees.

## Indian Robe Trick

NEW DELHI (Reuters)—Some 6,300 third-grade clerks in the Indian government secretariat will start a "strip tease" strike next week to back demands for more pay.

The clerks will appear at work next Tuesday shirtless and unshaven; if their demands are not met after another week they will remove their trousers and go to work in pajama pants.

A week later they plan to replace pajamas by short underpants and discard their shoes. If the strike is still in progress on Sept. 5, they will report for duty in loincloths with bed sheets wrapped around their shoulders.

## Polio Rate Falls

OTTAWA (CP)—The incidence of polio in Canada so far this year dropped to less than one-third of the average rate for the 1950-54 period.

The health department announced Thursday that 277 cases of polio were reported to Aug. 6 compared with the five year average of 845 to that date.

There were 148 cases of paralytic polio compared with an average of 405 for the five years.

Polio caused nine deaths to Aug. 6 compared with 39 to the corresponding date last year. No deaths occurred during the two weeks ended Aug. 6.

Total cases by western provinces with 1950-54 average in brackets: Manitoba, 9 (162); Saskatchewan, 18 (89); Alberta, 52 (120); British Columbia, 73 (186).

No cases have been reported yet this year in the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

## Could Desolate Areas for Years

# 'Runaway' Is Dread New Symbol of Atomic Terror

(A dread new word has entered the language of the atomic age—"runaway." In the following dispatch a British physicist whose job is applying atomic power for peace explains the threat.)

By DR. J. M. A. LENIHAN

GENEVA (UP)—What is a "runaway" and what makes it run? The answer is terrifyingly simple. A runaway is an atomic furnace of peace-time trying to act like its parent of wartime, the A-bomb.

The perils of the runaway are, in some ways, at least, the perils of the bomb.

Teams of scientists from the United States, Britain and Russia reported on the possibility of runaways at the atoms-for-peace conference yesterday. Here are the conclusions of the theoretical and experimental data they presented:

To understand how a pile can blow up you must remember that a reactor is just an atomic bomb in slow motion.

This is not a natural state because the fission reaction that keeps a furnace going is nervous by nature. The activity of a pile must always be rising or falling.

If it falls too low the pile shuts down. If it rises too high the pile blows up.

The explosive reaction is restrained in the normal way by control rods and other safety devices but these, like any other machine, can go wrong and it is therefore possible for a pile to go out of control.

Dr. J. M. Edward Teller, who contributed much to America's H-bomb development, put the need for guarding against this "going wrong" in these words:

"With all the inherent safeguards that can be put into a reactor, there is still no fool-proof system. Any sys-

tem can be defeated by a great enough fool. The real danger occurs when a false sense of security causes a relaxation of caution."

What happens when a pile runs away?

It can be predicted theoretically up to a point but practical experience is the best guide and the only way to gain this experience is to let a reactor explode.

This test was made by the Argonne national laboratory.

A SMALL experimental reactor built in a remote location was deliberately sacrificed by ejecting a control rod, the job of which is to "cool" off the reactor by absorbing the excess radioactivity.

In less than one-fifth of a second the uranium fuel melted, the surrounding water vaporized and the whole structure blew up, scattering fragments and radioactive debris over a 350-foot circle.

From this experiment and other calculations another American group including Teller submitted a study suggesting what might happen if a BIG reactor blew its top.

First there would be a loud explosion, destroying the reactor and killing or maiming the staff of the plant. Then a cloud of radioactive dirt would rise into the air and, according to the state of the wind, would drift over the surrounding landscape.

Communities in its track might have to be evacuated and water supplies might become unusable for days or weeks, until the radioactivity radiated itself away to a safe level.

"Perhaps it is important..." the Teller team reported, "to emphasize the degree of public hazard that might follow a reactor accident."

"Assuming that good luck prevails and no one is killed, it may nevertheless be necessary to evacuate a large

city, to abandon a major watershed, and very probably it would be necessary to make the reactor site itself a forbidden area for some years to come."

"A forbidden area," they said—"for years to come." It was a suggestion that led one physicist to call this particular part of the atoms-for-peace conference "the terror session."

This of course is looking for the worst. The Americans pointed out that a runaway "does not produce a nuclear explosion even remotely approximating that of an atomic bomb."

So even though no one can make an infallible control system and the runaway risk must be faced, a lot can be done to minimize the runaway's effects.

Big reactors presumably would not be built in densely populated areas or near main watersheds. Prevailing wind and weather would be taken into account in choosing likely sites.

A strong steel shell around the reactor (as planned for Britain's first breeder pile at Dounreay in Scotland) should be able to contain the products of an accident.

The general conclusion to be drawn from yesterday's lectures and discussions is that atomic energy will have its dangers like any other industry, but that they need not hold up progress in nuclear power and other peaceful developments.

"Despite all (the) dire consequences," the American team reported, "it is the belief of the advisory committee on reactor safeguards that nuclear reactors will soon start to produce substantially increasing benefits for humanity..."

"It is our concern," the scientists on the U.S. committee said, "that rapid progress shall be made but that enough caution be observed so that no catastrophic event will delay the fruition of reactor development."





# RUSSIA RIPS ATOMIC CURTAIN IN SURPRISE MOVE

Flanking the Favorite



"Human herring" Monte Vanden, centre, 14, is current favorite to win the Elk lake to Beaver lake Labor Day swim. But he is not averse to giving advice to other hopefuls, Linda Brown, left, 15, and Helen Simonsen, 16. Swim, open to youngsters 16 years

and under, has attracted 55 entries so far and big job is to secure enough guide boats. Beaver lake concessionaires Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Sadler and Charles Sadler have donated trophy for winner. Entries close Aug. 15.

## Banff Jury Finds:

## Poor Leaders, Equipment Responsible for Deaths

BANFF, Alta. (CP)—Inadequate leadership and equipment were irration when issued. "We find the park department responsible for the deaths of seven teen-age American climbers who died July 11 in an avalanche on the slopes of Mount Temple, near Banff, a coroner's jury found in Banff Thursday.

The verdict, read by jury foreman Cyril Paris of Banff after 45 minutes of deliberation, declared: "We find that all leadership and equipment of Wilderness Camps was inadequate for this type of climbing.

"The seven boys came to death in an avalanche between 4 p.m. and 1 a.m. July 12 on Mount Temple.

"The cause of death was from multiple injuries, shock and exhaustion climbing and rescue work, told the coroner he had talked with the coroner.

"We find that a copy of the William Oester and Oliver Donald regulations pertaining to section Dickerson after the accident and 23A and B of the park regulations they were 'definitely not leaders,'

"In an emergency a leader should go to the fore and do everything he can," Pittaway said.

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EQUIPMENT INADEQUATE "Then you consider the equipment and preparations for that type of trip were inadequate," the coroner added.

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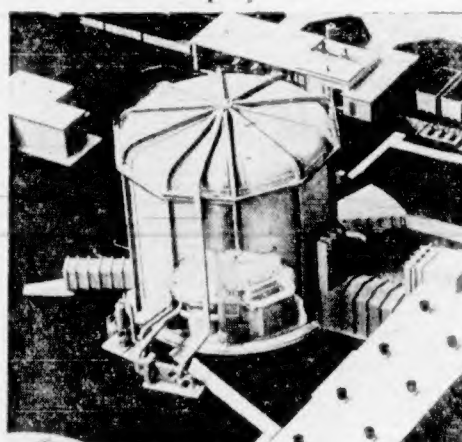
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## But There Are Benefits